

INTERNATIONAL ENGLISH NAME

SCIENTIFIC NAME

OSTRICHES

Ostrich

ORDER STRUTHIONIFORMES

Family Struthionidae

Struthio camelus

ORDER ANSERIFORMES

Family Anatidae

DUCKS, GEESE, SWANS

Fulvous Whistling Duck

Dendrocygna bicolor

cat. A/D in Morocco (Eds: one record is of a flock of 11-12 which points toward natural vagrancy, hence accepted here)

Lesser Whistling Duck

Dendrocygna javanica

cat. A in Israel

Black Swan

Cygnus atratus

cat. C in the Netherlands

Mute Swan

Cygnus olor

Tundra Swan

Cygnus columbianus

Whooper Swan

Cygnus cygnus

Bean Goose

Anser fabalis

Pink-footed Goose

Anser brachyrhynchus

Greater White-fronted Goose

Anser albifrons

Lesser White-fronted Goose

Anser erythropus

Greylag Goose

Anser anser

Bar-headed Goose

Anser indicus

cat. C in the Netherlands

Snow Goose

Anser caerulescens

Ross's Goose

Anser rossii

cat. A in the Netherlands

Canada Goose

Branta canadensis

Cackling Goose

Branta hutchinsii

Barnacle Goose

Branta leucopsis

Brant Goose

Branta bernicla

Red-breasted Goose

Branta ruficollis

Egyptian Goose

Alopochen aegyptiaca

Ruddy Shelduck

Tadorna ferruginea

Common Shelduck

Tadorna tadorna

Spur-winged Goose

Plectropterus gambensis

cat. A in Morocco, vagrant Mauritania

Cotton Pygmy Goose

Nettapus coromandelianus

cat. A in Jordan, vagrant Iraq

Wood Duck

Aix sponsa

cat. A in Portugal (Azores) and Iceland

Mandarin Duck

Aix galericulata

Eurasian Wigeon

Anas penelope

American Wigeon

Anas americana

Falcated Duck

Anas falcata

Cat. A in the Netherlands, vagrant Jordan, Iraq, Turkey all in winter 1968-69

Gadwall

Anas strepera

Baikal Teal

Anas formosa

Eurasian Teal

Anas crecca

Green-winged Teal

Anas carolinensis

Cape Teal

Anas capensis

cat. A in Israel, vagrant Lybia

Mallard

Anas platyrhynchos

American Black Duck

Anas rubripes

Northern Pintail

Anas acuta

Garganey	<i>Anas querquedula</i>	
Blue-winged Teal	<i>Anas discors</i>	
Northern Shoveler	<i>Anas clypeata</i>	
Red-billed Teal	<i>Anas erythrorhyncha</i>	cat. A in Israel
Marbled Duck	<i>Marmaronetta angustirostris</i>	
Red-crested Pochard	<i>Netta rufina</i>	
Southern Pochard	<i>Netta erythrophthalma</i>	cat. A Israel
Canvasback	<i>Aythya valisineria</i>	
Common Pochard	<i>Aythya ferina</i>	
Redhead	<i>Aythya americana</i>	
Ring-necked Duck	<i>Aythya collaris</i>	
Ferruginous Duck	<i>Aythya nyroca</i>	
Tufted Duck	<i>Aythya fuligula</i>	
Greater Scaup	<i>Aythya marila</i>	
Lesser Scaup	<i>Aythya affinis</i>	
Common Eider	<i>Somateria mollissima</i>	
King Eider	<i>Somateria spectabilis</i>	
Spectacled Eider	<i>Somateria fischeri</i>	
Steller's Eider	<i>Polysticta stelleri</i>	
Harlequin Duck	<i>Histrionicus histrionicus</i>	
Long-tailed Duck	<i>Clangula hyemalis</i>	
Common Scoter	<i>Melanitta nigra</i>	
Black Scoter	<i>Melanitta americana</i>	
Surf Scoter	<i>Melanitta perspicillata</i>	
Velvet Scoter	<i>Melanitta fusca</i>	
White-winged Scoter	<i>Melanitta deglandi</i>	
Bufflehead	<i>Bucephala albeola</i>	
Barrow's Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala islandica</i>	
Common Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala clangula</i>	
Smew	<i>Mergellus albellus</i>	
Hooded Merganser	<i>Mergus cucullatus</i>	cat. A in Iceland, Ireland, UK, Portugal (Azores)
Red-breasted Merganser	<i>Mergus serrator</i>	
Common Merganser	<i>Mergus merganser</i>	
Ruddy Duck	<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>	
White-headed Duck	<i>Oxyura leucocephala</i>	

ORDER GALLIFORMES

GROUSES, PTARMIGANS

Hazel Grouse
Willow Ptarmigan
Rock Ptarmigan
Black Grouse
Caucasian Grouse
Western Capercaillie

Family Tetraonidae

<i>Bonasa bonasia</i>
<i>Lagopus lagopus</i>
<i>Lagopus muta</i>
<i>Tetrao tetrax</i>
<i>Tetrao mlokosiewiczi</i>
<i>Tetrao urogallus</i>

PHEASANTS, FOWL & ALLIES

California Quail
Northern Bobwhite

Family Phasianidae

<i>Callipepla californica</i>	cat. C in France
<i>Colinus virginianus</i>	cat. C in France, Italy

Caucasian Snowcock
Caspian Snowcock
Chukar Partridge
Rock Partridge
Red-legged Partridge
Barbary Partridge
See-see Partridge
Sand Partridge
Black Francolin
Double-spurred Francolin
Erckel's Francolin
Grey Partridge
Common Quail
Reeves's Pheasant
Common Pheasant
Golden Pheasant
Lady Amherst's Pheasant

Tetraogallus caucasicus
Tetraogallus caspius
Alectoris chukar
Alectoris graeca
Alectoris rufa
Alectoris barbara
Ammoperdix griseogularis
Ammoperdix heyi
Francolinus francolinus
Francolinus bicalcaratus
Francolinus erckelii cat. C Italy
Perdix perdix
Coturnix coturnix
Syrnaticus reevesii cat. C France, Czech Republic
Phasianus colchicus
Chrysolophus pictus cat. C UK
Chrysolophus amherstiae cat. C UK (now in cat. C6: population is no longer self-sustaining)

GUINEAFOWL

Helmeted Guineafowl

Family Numididae

Numida meleagris

LOONS

Red-throated Loon
Black-throated Loon
Pacific Loon
Great Northern Loon
Yellow-billed Loon

ORDER GAVIIFORMES

Family Gaviidae

Gavia stellata
Gavia arctica
Gavia pacifica cat. A in UK
Gavia immer
Gavia adamsii

GREBES

Pied-billed Grebe
Little Grebe
Great Crested Grebe
Red-necked Grebe
Horned Grebe
Black-necked Grebe

ORDER PODICIPEDIFORMES

Family Podicipedidae

Podilymbus podiceps
Tachybaptus ruficollis
Podiceps cristatus
Podiceps grisegena
Podiceps auritus
Podiceps nigricollis

ALBATROSSES

Black-browed Albatross
Yellow-nosed Albatross
Shy Albatross
Wandering Albatross

ORDER PROCELLARIIFORMES

Family Diomedidae

Thalassarche melanophris
Thalassarche chlororhynchos
Thalassarche cauta cat. A in Israel
Diomedea exulans cat. A in Italy, one old record in Portugal

PETRELS, SHEARWATERS

Southern Giant Petrel
Northern Fulmar

Family Procellariidae

Macronectes giganteus cat. A in Italy
Fulmarus glacialis

Cape Petrel
Herald Petrel
Atlantic Petrel
Soft-plumaged Petrel
Zino's Petrel
Fea's Petrel
Bermuda Petrel
Black-capped Petrel
Bulwer's Petrel
Cory's Shearwater
Cape Verde Shearwater
Streaked Shearwater
Flesh-footed Shearwater
Great Shearwater
Wedge-tailed Shearwater
Sooty Shearwater
Manx Shearwater
Yelkouan Shearwater
Balearic Shearwater
Macaronesian Shearwater
Audubon's Shearwater

Daption capense
Pterodroma arminjoniana
Pterodroma incerta
Pterodroma mollis
Pterodroma madeira
Pterodroma feae
Pterodroma cahow
Pterodroma hasitata
Bulweria bulwerii
Calonectris diomedea
Calonectris edwardsii
Calonectris leucomelas
Puffinus carneipes
Puffinus gravis
Puffinus pacificus
Puffinus griseus
Puffinus puffinus
Puffinus yelkouan
Puffinus mauretanicus
Puffinus baroli
Puffinus lherminieri

cat. A in Gibraltar, Italy
cat. A in Portugal (Azores)
cat. A in Israel
cat. A in Israel

cat. A in Portugal (Azores)

cat. A in Israel
vagrant in Egypt

cat. A in Israel (subspecies *persicus* and *bailloni*)

STORM PETRELS

Wilson's Storm Petrel
White-faced Storm Petrel
European Storm Petrel
Leach's Storm Petrel
Swinhoe's Storm Petrel
Band-rumped Storm Petrel

Family Hydrobatidae
Oceanites oceanicus
Pelagodroma marina
Hydrobates pelagicus
Oceanodroma leucorhoa
Oceanodroma monorhis
Oceanodroma castro

ORDER PELECANIFORMES

Family Phaethontidae

TROPICBIRDS
Red-billed Tropicbird
White-tailed Tropicbird

Phaethon aethereus
Phaethon lepturus
vagrant in Cape Verde

Family Sulidae

GANNETS, BOOBIES
Red-footed Booby
Masked Booby
Brown Booby
Northern Gannet

Sula sula
Sula dactylatra
Sula leucogaster
Morus bassanus

CORMORANTS

Great Cormorant
Double-crested Cormorant
European Shag
Socotra Cormorant
Pygmy Cormorant
Reed Cormorant

Family Phalacrocoracidae

Phalacrocorax carbo
Phalacrocorax auritus
Phalacrocorax aristotelis
Phalacrocorax nigrogularis
Phalacrocorax pygmeus
Phalacrocorax africanus

ANHINGAS

Darter

PELICANS

Great White Pelican

Dalmatian Pelican

Pink-backed Pelican

FRIGATEBIRDS

Ascension Frigatebird

Magnificent Frigatebird

Lesser Frigatebird

HERONS, BITTERNs

Eurasian Bittern

American Bittern

Least Bittern

Little Bittern

Von Schrenck's Bittern

Dwarf Bittern

Black-crowned Night Heron

Striated Heron

Green Heron

Squacco Heron

Indian Pond Heron

Cattle Egret

Little Blue Heron

Tricolored Heron

Snowy Egret

Western Reef Heron

Little Egret

Black Heron

Intermediate Egret

Great Egret

Grey Heron

Great Blue Heron

Black-headed Heron

Purple Heron

Goliath Heron

STORKS

Yellow-billed Stork

African Openbill

Black Stork

White Stork

Marabou Stork

Family Anhingidae

Anhinga melanogaster

Family Pelecanidae

Pelecanus onocrotalus

Pelecanus crispus

Pelecanus rufescens

Family Fregatidae

Fregata aquila

cat. A in UK

Fregata magnificens

Fregata ariel

cat. A in Israel

ORDER CICONIIFORMES

Family Ardeidae

Botaurus stellaris

Botaurus lentiginosus

Ixobrychus exilis

Ixobrychus minutus

Ixobrychus eurhythmus

cat. B in Italy

Ixobrychus sturmii

Nycticorax nycticorax

Butorides striata

Butorides virescens

Ardeola ralloides

Ardeola grayii

vagrant Egypt, Kuwait

Bubulcus ibis

Egretta caerulea

Egretta tricolor

Egretta thula

Egretta gularis

Egretta garzetta

Egretta ardesiaca

vagrant Cape Verde, Israel

Egretta intermedia

Egretta alba

Ardea cinerea

Ardea herodias

Ardea melanocephala

cat. A in France, Israel

Ardea purpurea

Ardea goliath

Family Ciconiidae

Mycteria ibis

Anastomus lamelligerus

cat. A in Egypt

Ciconia nigra

Ciconia ciconia

Leptoptilos crumeniferus

vagrant in Israel, Mauritania

IBISES, SPOONBILLS

Glossy Ibis
Northern Bald Ibis
Sacred Ibis
Eurasian Spoonbill

FLAMINGOS

Greater Flamingo
Lesser Flamingo

KITES, HAWKS, EAGLES

European Honey Buzzard
Crested Honey Buzzard
Swallow-tailed Kite
Black-winged Kite
Black Kite
Red Kite
African Fish Eagle
Pallas's Fish Eagle
White-tailed Eagle
Bald Eagle
Bearded Vulture
Egyptian Vulture
Hooded Vulture
Griffon Vulture
Rüppell's Vulture
Lappet-faced Vulture
Cinereous Vulture
Short-toed Snake Eagle
Bateleur
Western Marsh Harrier
Northern Harrier
Pallid Harrier
Montagu's Harrier
Dark Chanting Goshawk
Gabar Goshawk
Northern Goshawk
Eurasian Sparrowhawk
Shikra
Levant Sparrowhawk
Common Buzzard
Long-legged Buzzard
Rough-legged Buzzard
Lesser Spotted Eagle
Greater Spotted Eagle

Family Threskiornithidae

Plegadis falcinellus
Geronticus eremita
Threskiornis aethiopicus
Platalea leucorodia

ORDER PHOENICOPTERIFORMES

Family Phoenicopteridae

Phoenicopus roseus
Phoenicopus minor

ORDER ACCIPITRIFORMES

Family Accipitridae

Pernis apivorus
Pernis ptilorhynchus
Elanoides forficatus cat. A in Portugal (Azores)
Elanus caeruleus
Milvus migrans
Milvus milvus
Haliaeetus vocifer vagrant in Egypt
Haliaeetus leucoryphus
Haliaeetus albicilla
Haliaeetus leucocephalus cat. A in Ireland and Northern Ireland
Gypaetus barbatus
Neophron percnopterus
Necrosyrtes monachus cat. A in Morocco, vagrant in Mauritania
Gyps fulvus
Gyps rueppellii
Torgos tracheliotus
Aegypius monachus
Circaetus gallicus
Terathopus ecaudatus
Circus aeruginosus
Circus cyaneus
Circus macrourus
Circus pygargus
Melierax metabates
Micronisus gabar vagrant in Egypt
Accipiter gentilis
Accipiter nisus
Accipiter badius
Accipiter brevipes
Buteo buteo
Buteo rufinus
Buteo lagopus
Aquila pomarina
Aquila clanga

Tawny Eagle
Steppe Eagle
Spanish Imperial Eagle
Eastern Imperial Eagle
Golden Eagle
Verreaux's Eagle
Booted Eagle
Bonelli's Eagle

Aquila rapax
Aquila nipalensis
Aquila adalberti
Aquila heliaca
Aquila chrysaetos
Aquila verreauxii
Aquila pennata
Aquila fasciata

OSPREYS
Osprey

Family Pandionidae
Pandion haliaetus

CARACARAS, FALCONS

Lesser Kestrel
Common Kestrel
American Kestrel
Red-footed Falcon
Amur Falcon
Merlin
Eurasian Hobby
Eleonora's Falcon
Sooty Falcon
Lanner Falcon
Saker Falcon
Gyrfalcon
Peregrine Falcon
Barbary Falcon

ORDER FALCONIFORMES

Family Falconidae

Falco naumanni
Falco tinnunculus
Falco sparverius
Falco vespertinus
Falco amurensis
Falco columbarius
Falco subbuteo
Falco eleonorae
Falco concolor
Falco biarmicus
Falco cherrug
Falco rusticolus
Falco peregrinus
Falco pelegrinoides

cat. A in UK, vagrant in Portugal (Azores)

RAILS, CRAKES, COOTS

Water Rail
Spotted Crake
Sora
Little Crake
Baillon's Crake
Striped Crake
African Crake
Corn Crake
Common Moorhen
Lesser Moorhen
Allen's Gallinule
Purple Gallinule
Purple Swamphen
Eurasian Coot
American Coot
Red-knobbed Coot

ORDER GRUIFORMES

Family Rallidae

Rallus aquaticus
Porzana porzana
Porzana carolina
Porzana parva
Porzana pusilla
Porzana marginalis
Crex egregia
Crex crex
Gallinula chloropus
Gallinula angulata
Porphyrio alleni
Porphyrio martinica
Porphyrio porphyrio
Fulica atra
Fulica americana
Fulica cristata

BUTTONQUAIL

Kurrichane Buttonquail

CRANES

Common Crane

Sandhill Crane

Siberian Crane

Demoiselle Crane

BUSTARDS

Little Bustard

Nubian Bustard

Houbara Bustard

Macqueen's Bustard

Arabian Bustard

Great Bustard

PAINTED SNIPES

Greater Painted Snipe

OYSTERCATCHERS

Eurasian Oystercatcher

African Oystercatcher

STILTS, AVOCETS

Black-winged Stilt

Pied Avocet

CRAB-PLOVER

Crab-plover

STONE-CURLEWS, THICK-KNEES

Eurasian Stone-curlew

Senegal Thick-knee

COURSERS, PRATINCOLES

Egyptian Plover

Cream-colored Courser

Temminck's Courser

Collared Pratincole

Oriental Pratincole

Black-winged Pratincole

PLOVERS

Little Ringed Plover

Common Ringed Plover

Semipalmated Plover

Family Turnicidae

Turnix sylvaticus

Family Gruidae

Grus grus

Grus canadensis

Grus leucogeranus

Grus virgo

Family Otidae

Tetrax tetrax

Neotis nuba

Chlamydotis undulata

Chlamydotis macqueenii

Ardeotis arabs

Otis tarda

ORDER CHARADRIIFORMES

Family Rostratulidae

Rostratula benghalensis

Family Haematopodidae

Haematopus ostralegus

Haematopus moquini

former resident in Spain (Canaries Islands, extinct subspecies *meadewaldoi*)

Family Recurvirostridae

Himantopus himantopus

Recurvirostra avosetta

Family Dromadidae

Dromas ardeola

Family Burhinidae

Burhinus oedicnemus

Burhinus senegalensis

Family Glareolidae

Pluvianus aegyptius

Cursorius cursor

Cursorius temminckii

Glareola pratincola

Glareola maldivarum

Glareola nordmanni

Family Charadriidae

Charadrius dubius

Charadrius hiaticula

Charadrius semipalmatus

Killdeer	<i>Charadrius vociferus</i>	
Kittlitz's Plover	<i>Charadrius pecuarius</i>	
Three-banded Plover	<i>Charadrius tricollaris</i>	vagrant and localised resident in Egypt
Kentish Plover	<i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i>	
Lesser Sand Plover	<i>Charadrius mongolus</i>	
Greater Sand Plover	<i>Charadrius leschenaultii</i>	
Caspian Plover	<i>Charadrius asiaticus</i>	
Oriental Plover	<i>Charadrius veredus</i>	cat. A in Finland
Eurasian Dotterel	<i>Charadrius morinellus</i>	
Pacific Golden Plover	<i>Pluvialis fulva</i>	
American Golden Plover	<i>Pluvialis dominica</i>	
European Golden Plover	<i>Pluvialis apricaria</i>	
Grey Plover	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>	
Spur-winged Lapwing	<i>Vanellus spinosus</i>	
Black-headed Lapwing	<i>Vanellus tectus</i>	vagrant in Israel or Jordan (in the Arava valley before the existence of the current border)
Red-wattled Lapwing	<i>Vanellus indicus</i>	
Sociable Lapwing	<i>Vanellus gregarius</i>	
White-tailed Lapwing	<i>Vanellus leucurus</i>	
Northern Lapwing	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	

SANDPIPERS, SNIPES

Great Knot	<i>Calidris tenuirostris</i>	
Red Knot	<i>Calidris canutus</i>	
Sanderling	<i>Calidris alba</i>	
Semipalmated Sandpiper	<i>Calidris pusilla</i>	
Western Sandpiper	<i>Calidris mauri</i>	
Red-necked Stint	<i>Calidris ruficollis</i>	
Little Stint	<i>Calidris minuta</i>	
Temminck's Stint	<i>Calidris temminckii</i>	
Long-toed Stint	<i>Calidris subminuta</i>	
Least Sandpiper	<i>Calidris minutilla</i>	
White-rumped Sandpiper	<i>Calidris fuscicollis</i>	
Baird's Sandpiper	<i>Calidris bairdii</i>	
Pectoral Sandpiper	<i>Calidris melanotos</i>	
Sharp-tailed Sandpiper	<i>Calidris acuminata</i>	
Curlew Sandpiper	<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>	
Purple Sandpiper	<i>Calidris maritima</i>	
Dunlin	<i>Calidris alpina</i>	
Stilt Sandpiper	<i>Calidris himantopus</i>	
Broad-billed Sandpiper	<i>Limicola falcinellus</i>	
Buff-breasted Sandpiper	<i>Tryngites subruficollis</i>	
Ruff	<i>Philomachus pugnax</i>	
Jack Snipe	<i>Lymnocyptes minimus</i>	
Common Snipe	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	
Wilson's Snipe	<i>Gallinago delicata</i>	
Great Snipe	<i>Gallinago media</i>	
Pin-tailed Snipe	<i>Gallinago stenura</i>	
Swinhoe's Snipe	<i>Gallinago megala</i>	cat. A in Finland, vagrant in Russia

Short-billed Dowitcher
Long-billed Dowitcher
Eurasian Woodcock
American Woodcock
Black-tailed Godwit
Hudsonian Godwit
Bar-tailed Godwit
Little Curlew
Eskimo Curlew
Whimbrel
Slender-billed Curlew
Eurasian Curlew
Upland Sandpiper
Spotted Redshank
Common Redshank
Marsh Sandpiper
Common Greenshank
Greater Yellowlegs
Lesser Yellowlegs
Solitary Sandpiper
Green Sandpiper
Wood Sandpiper
Terek Sandpiper
Common Sandpiper
Spotted Sandpiper
Grey-tailed Tattler
Willet
Ruddy Turnstone
Wilson's Phalarope
Red-necked Phalarope
Red Phalarope

SKUAS

Pomarine Skua
Parasitic Jaeger
Long-tailed Jaeger
Great Skua
South Polar Skua

GULLS

Sooty Gull
White-eyed Gull
Pallas's Gull
Relict Gull
Mediterranean Gull
Laughing Gull
Franklin's Gull
Bonaparte's Gull

Limnodromus griseus
Limnodromus scolopaceus
Scolopax rusticola
Scolopax minor
Limosa limosa
Limosa haemastica
Limosa lapponica
Numenius minutus
Numenius borealis†
Numenius phaeopus
Numenius tenuirostris
Numenius arquata
Bartramia longicauda
Tringa erythropus
Tringa totanus
Tringa stagnatilis
Tringa nebularia
Tringa melanoleuca
Tringa flavipes
Tringa solitaria
Tringa ochropus
Tringa glareola
Xenus cinereus
Actitis hypoleucos
Actitis macularia
Heteroscelus brevipes
Catoptrophorus semipalmatus
Arenaria interpres
Phalaropus tricolor
Phalaropus lobatus
Phalaropus fulicarius

cat. A in France

cat. B in UK, Ireland. Extinct.

Family Stercorariidae

Stercorarius pomarinus
Stercorarius parasiticus
Stercorarius longicaudus
Stercorarius skua
Stercorarius maccormicki

Family Laridae

Larus hemprichii
Larus leucophthalmus
Larus ichthyæetus
Larus relictus
Larus melanocephalus
Larus atricilla
Larus pipixcan
Larus philadelphia

vagrant in Russia and Kazakhstan (same flock over the border)

Black-headed Gull	<i>Larus ridibundus</i>	
Brown-headed Gull	<i>Larus brunnicephalus</i>	cat. A in Israel
Grey-hooded Gull	<i>Larus cirrocephalus</i>	
Slender-billed Gull	<i>Larus genei</i>	
Audouin's Gull	<i>Larus audouinii</i>	
Ring-billed Gull	<i>Larus delawarensis</i>	
Mew Gull	<i>Larus canus</i>	
Lesser Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus fuscus</i>	
European Herring Gull	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	
American Herring Gull	<i>Larus smithsonianus</i>	
Caspian Gull	<i>Larus cachinnans</i>	
Yellow-legged Gull	<i>Larus michahellis</i>	
Armenian Gull	<i>Larus armenicus</i>	
Slaty-backed Gull	<i>Larus schistisagus</i>	cat. A in Lithuania
Glaucous-winged Gull	<i>Larus glaucescens</i>	
Thayer's Gull	<i>Larus thayeri</i>	
Iceland Gull	<i>Larus glaucoides</i>	
Glaucous Gull	<i>Larus hyperboreus</i>	
Great Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus marinus</i>	
Kelp Gull	<i>Larus dominicanus</i>	
Ross's Gull	<i>Rhodostethia rosea</i>	
Black-legged Kittiwake	<i>Rissa tridactyla</i>	
Ivory Gull	<i>Pagophila eburnea</i>	
Sabine's Gull	<i>Xema sabini</i>	
Little Gull	<i>Hydrocoloeus minutus</i>	

TERNs

Gull-billed Tern	<i>Gelochelidon nilotica</i>	
Caspian Tern	<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>	
Royal Tern	<i>Sterna maxima</i>	
Swift Tern	<i>Sterna bergii</i>	
Lesser Crested Tern	<i>Sterna bengalensis</i>	
Sandwich Tern	<i>Sterna sandvicensis</i>	
Elegant Tern	<i>Sterna elegans</i>	
Roseate Tern	<i>Sterna dougallii</i>	
Common Tern	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	
Arctic Tern	<i>Sterna paradisaea</i>	
Forster's Tern	<i>Sterna forsteri</i>	
White-cheeked Tern	<i>Sterna repressa</i>	
Aleutian Tern	<i>Onychoprion aleuticus</i>	
Bridled Tern	<i>Onychoprion anaethetus</i>	
Sooty Tern	<i>Onychoprion fuscatus</i>	
Little Tern	<i>Sternula albifrons</i>	
Saunders's Tern	<i>Sternula saundersi</i>	
Whiskered Tern	<i>Chlidonias hybrida</i>	
Black Tern	<i>Chlidonias niger</i>	
White-winged Tern	<i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i>	
Brown Noddy	<i>Anous stolidus</i>	cat. B in Germany

SKIMMERS

African Skimmer

AUKS

Common Murre

Thick-billed Murre

Razorbill

Great Auk

Black Guillemot

Long-billed Murrelet

Ancient Murrelet

Little Auk

Crested Auklet

Parakeet Auklet

Atlantic Puffin

Tufted Puffin

SANDGROUSE

Lichtenstein's Sandgrouse

Crowned Sandgrouse

Spotted Sandgrouse

Chestnut-bellied Sandgrouse

Black-bellied Sandgrouse

Pin-tailed Sandgrouse

Pallas's Sandgrouse

PIGEONS, DOVES

Common Pigeon

Stock Dove

Yellow-eyed Pigeon

Common Wood Pigeon

Trocaz Pigeon

Bolle's Pigeon

Laurel Pigeon

African Collared Dove

Eurasian Collared Dove

European Turtle Dove

Oriental Turtle Dove

Laughing Dove

Namaqua Dove

Mourning Dove

COCKATOOS, PARROTS

Rose-ringed Parakeet

Family Rynchopidae

Rynchops flavirostris

Family Alcidae

Uria aalge

Uria lomvia

Alca torda

Pinguinis impennis†

extinct, last seen 1844

Cepphus grylle

Brachyramphus perdix

Synthliboramphus antiquus

cat. A in UK

Alle alle

Aethia cristatella

cat. B in Iceland

Aethia psittacula

cat. B in Sweden

Fratercula arctica

Lunda cirrhata

cat. A in Sweden

ORDER PTEROCLIDIFORMES

Family Pteroclididae

Pterocles lichtensteinii

Pterocles coronatus

Pterocles senegallus

Pterocles exustus

Pterocles orientalis

Pterocles alchata

Syrrhaptes paradoxus

ORDER COLUMBIFORMES

Family Columbidae

Columba livia

Columba oenas

Columba eversmanni

Columba palumbus

Columba trocaz

Columba bollii

Columba junoniae

Streptopelia roseogrisea

Streptopelia decaocto

Streptopelia turtur

Streptopelia orientalis

Streptopelia senegalensis

Oena capensis

Zenaida macroura

ORDER PSITTACIFORMES

Family Psittacidae

Psittacula krameri

Fischer's Lovebird
Nanday Parakeet
Monk Parakeet

Agapornis fischeri
Nandayus nenday
Myiopsitta monachus

cat. C in France
cat. C in Israel
cat. C in Spain, Israel

CUCKOOS

Jacobin Cuckoo
Great Spotted Cuckoo
Dideric Cuckoo
Common Cuckoo
Oriental Cuckoo
Black-billed Cuckoo
Yellow-billed Cuckoo
Asian Koel
Senegal Coucal

ORDER CUCULIFORMES

Family Cuculidae

Clamator jacobinus
Clamator glandarius
Chrysococcyx caprius
Cuculus canorus
Cuculus saturatus
Coccyzus erythrophthalmus
Coccyzus americanus
Eudynamys scolopaceus
Centropus senegalensis

cat. A in Kuwait

BARN OWLS

Barn Owl

ORDER STRIGIFORMES

Family Tytonidae

Tyto alba

OWLS

Pallid Scops Owl
Eurasian Scops Owl
Eurasian Eagle-Owl
Snowy Owl
Brown Fish Owl
Northern Hawk-Owl
Eurasian Pygmy Owl
Little Owl
Tawny Owl
Hume's Owl
Ural Owl
Great Grey Owl
Long-eared Owl
Short-eared Owl
Marsh Owl
Boreal Owl

Family Strigidae

Otus brucei
Otus scops
Bubo bubo
Bubo scandiacus
Bubo zeylonensis
Surnia ulula
Glaucidium passerinum
Athene noctua
Strix aluco
Strix butleri
Strix uralensis
Strix nebulosa
Asio otus
Asio flammeus
Asio capensis
Aegolius funereus

NIGHTJARS

Nubian Nightjar
European Nightjar
Red-necked Nightjar
Egyptian Nightjar
Common Nighthawk

ORDER CAPRIMULGIFORMES

Family Caprimulgidae

Caprimulgus nubicus
Caprimulgus europaeus
Caprimulgus ruficollis
Caprimulgus aegyptius
Chordeiles minor

SWIFTS

ORDER APODIFORMES

Family Apodidae

Chimney Swift
White-throated Needletail
Cape Verde Swift
Plain Swift
Common Swift
Pallid Swift
Fork-tailed Swift
Alpine Swift
White-rumped Swift
Little Swift
African Palm Swift

MOUSEBIRDS

Blue-naped Mousebird

KINGFISHERS

White-throated Kingfisher
Grey-headed Kingfisher
Common Kingfisher
Pied Kingfisher
Belted Kingfisher

BEE-EATERS

Green Bee-eater
Blue-cheeked Bee-eater
European Bee-eater

ROLLERS

European Roller
Abyssinian Roller
Indian Roller
Broad-billed Roller

HOOPoes

Hoopoe

WOODPECKERS

Eurasian Wryneck
Northern Flicker
Grey-headed Woodpecker
European Green Woodpecker
Levaillant's Woodpecker
Black Woodpecker
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker
Great Spotted Woodpecker

Chaetura pelagica
Hirundapus caudacutus
Apus alexandri
Apus unicolor
Apus apus
Apus pallidus
Apus pacificus
Apus melba
Apus caffer
Apus affinis
Cypsiurus parvus

ORDER COLIIFORMES

Family Coliidae

Urocolius macrourus

ORDER CORACIIFORMES

Family Alcedinidae

Halcyon smyrnensis
Halcyon leucocephala
Alcedo atthis
Ceryle rudis
Megaceryle alcyon

Family Meropidae

Merops orientalis
Merops persicus
Merops apiaster

Family Coraciidae

Coracias garrulus
Coracias abyssinicus
Coracias benghalensis
Eurystomus glaucurus vagrant Cape Verde

Family Upupidae

Upupa epops

ORDER PICIFORMES

Family Picidae

Jynx torquilla
Colaptes auratus cat. A in Denmark
Picus canus
Picus viridis
Picus vaillantii
Dryocopus martius
Sphyrapicus varius
Dendrocopos major

Syrian Woodpecker
Middle Spotted Woodpecker
Lesser Spotted Woodpecker
White-backed Woodpecker
Three-toed Woodpecker

Dendrocopos syriacus
Dendrocopos medius
Dendrocopos minor
Dendrocopos leucotos
Picoides tridactylus

ORDER PASSERIFORMES

TYRANT FLYCATCHERS

Eastern Phoebe
Acadian Flycatcher
Least Flycatcher
Alder Flycatcher
Fork-tailed Flycatcher

Family Tyrannidae

Sayornis phoebe cat. A in UK
Empidonax virescens cat. A in Iceland
Empidonax minimus cat. A in Iceland
Empidonax alnorum cat. A in Iceland
Tyrannus savana cat. A in Spain

LARKS

Kordofan Lark
Chestnut-headed Sparrow-Lark
Black-crowned Sparrow-Lark
Dunn's Lark
Bar-tailed Lark
Desert Lark
Greater Hoopoe-Lark
Dupont's Lark
Thick-billed Lark
Calandra Lark
Bimaculated Lark
White-winged Lark
Black Lark
Greater Short-toed Lark
Hume's Short-toed Lark
Lesser Short-toed Lark
Crested Lark
Thekla Lark
Woodlark
Oriental Skylark
Eurasian Skylark
Raso Lark
Horned Lark
Temminck's Lark

Family Alaudidae

Mirafra cordofanica
Eremopterix signatus cat. A in Israel
Eremopterix nigriceps
Eremalauda dunnii
Ammomanes cinctura
Ammomanes deserti
Alaemon alaudipes
Chersophilus duponti
Ramphocoris clotbey
Melanocorypha calandra
Melanocorypha bimaculata
Melanocorypha leucoptera
Melanocorypha yeltoniensis
Calandrella brachydactyla
Calandrella acutirostris cat. A in Israel
Calandrella rufescens
Galerida cristata
Galerida theklae
Lullula arborea
Alauda gulgula
Alauda arvensis
Alauda razae
Eremophila alpestris
Eremophila bilopha

SWALLOWS, MARTINS

Brown-throated Martin
Sand Martin
Banded Martin
Tree Swallow
Purple Martin
Rock Martin
Eurasian Crag Martin

Family Hirundinidae

Riparia paludicola
Riparia riparia
Riparia cincta vagrant in Egypt
Tachycineta bicolor
Progne subis cat. A in UK
Ptyonoprogne fuligula
Ptyonoprogne rupestris

Barn Swallow
Ethiopian Swallow
Wire-tailed Swallow
Red-rumped Swallow
American Cliff Swallow
Common House Martin

Hirundo rustica
Hirundo aethiopica
Hirundo smithii
Cecropis daurica
Petrochelidon pyrrhonota
Delichon urbicum

cat. A in Israel
vagrant in Egypt

WAGTAILS, PIPITS

Richard's Pipit
Blyth's Pipit
Tawny Pipit
Berthelot's Pipit
Long-billed Pipit
Olive-backed Pipit
Tree Pipit
Pechora Pipit
Meadow Pipit
Red-throated Pipit
Buff-bellied Pipit
Water Pipit
Eurasian Rock Pipit
Forest Wagtail
Yellow Wagtail
Citrine Wagtail
Grey Wagtail
White Wagtail
African Pied Wagtail

Family Motacillidae

Anthus richardi
Anthus godlewskii
Anthus campestris
Anthus berthelotii
Anthus similis
Anthus hodgsoni
Anthus trivialis
Anthus gustavi
Anthus pratensis
Anthus cervinus
Anthus rubescens
Anthus spinoletta
Anthus petrosus
Dendronanthus indicus
Motacilla flava
Motacilla citreola
Motacilla cinerea
Motacilla alba
Motacilla aguimp

BULBULS

White-cheeked Bulbul
Red-vented Bulbul
White-spectacled Bulbul
Common Bulbul

Family Pycnonotidae

Pycnonotus leucogenys
Pycnonotus cafer
Pycnonotus xanthopygos
Pycnonotus barbatus

cat. C in Kuwait

WAXWINGS

Cedar Waxwing
Bohemian Waxwing
Hypocolius

Family Bombycillidae

Bombycilla cedrorum
Bombycilla garrulus
Hypocolius ampelinus

DIPPERS

White-throated Dipper

Family Cinclidae

Cinclus cinclus

WRENS

Winter Wren

Family Troglodytidae

Troglodytes troglodytes

MOCKINGBIRDS, THRASHERS

Northern Mockingbird
Brown Thrasher

Family Mimidae

Mimus polyglottos
Toxostoma rufum

cat. A in UK
cat. A in UK

Grey Catbird

Dumetella carolinensis

cat. A in UK, Belgium

ACCENTORS

Dunnock

Siberian Accentor

Radde's Accentor

Black-throated Accentor

Alpine Accentor

Family Prunellidae

Prunella modularis

Prunella montanella

Prunella ocularis

Prunella atrogularis

Prunella collaris

THRUSHES, CHATS

Rufous-tailed Scrub Robin

Black Scrub Robin

European Robin

Rufous-tailed Robin

Thrush Nightingale

Common Nightingale

Siberian Rubythroat

Bluethroat

Siberian Blue Robin

Red-flanked Bluetail

White-throated Robin

Eversmann's Redstart

Black Redstart

Common Redstart

Moussier's Redstart

Güldenstädt's Redstart

Blackstart

Whinchat

Canary Islands Stonechat

Common Stonechat

Pied Bush Chat

Anteater Chat

Isabelline Wheatear

Northern Wheatear

Pied Wheatear

Cyprus Wheatear

Black-eared Wheatear

Desert Wheatear

Finsch's Wheatear

Red-rumped Wheatear

Kurdistan Wheatear

Red-tailed Wheatear

Variable Wheatear

Mourning Wheatear

Hooded Wheatear

Hume's Wheatear

White-crowned Wheatear

Black Wheatear

Family Turdidae

Cercotrichas galactotes

Cercotrichas podobe

Erithacus rubecula

Luscinia sibilans

Luscinia luscinia

Luscinia megarhynchos

Luscinia calliope

Luscinia svecica

Luscinia cyane

Tarsiger cyanurus

Irania gutturalis

Phoenicurus erythronotus

Phoenicurus ochruros

Phoenicurus phoenicurus

Phoenicurus moussieri

Phoenicurus erythrogastrus

Cercomela melanura

Saxicola rubetra

Saxicola dacotiae

Saxicola torquatus

Saxicola caprata

Myrmecocichla aethiops

Oenanthe isabellina

Oenanthe oenanthe

Oenanthe pleschanka

Oenanthe cypriaca

Oenanthe hispanica

Oenanthe deserti

Oenanthe finschii

Oenanthe moesta

Oenanthe xanthopyrna

Oenanthe chrysopygia

Oenanthe picata

Oenanthe lugens

Oenanthe monacha

Oenanthe albonigra

Oenanthe leucopyga

Oenanthe leucura

Vagrant Tibesti area of N Tchad

Rufous-tailed Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola saxatilis</i>	
Blue Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola solitarius</i>	
White's Thrush	<i>Zoothera dauma</i>	
Siberian Thrush	<i>Zoothera sibirica</i>	
Varied Thrush	<i>Zoothera naevia</i>	cat. A in UK, Iceland
Wood Thrush	<i>Hylocichla mustelina</i>	cat. A in UK
Hermit Thrush	<i>Catharus guttatus</i>	
Swainson's Thrush	<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>	
Grey-cheeked Thrush	<i>Catharus minimus</i>	
Veery	<i>Catharus fuscescens</i>	
Tickell's Thrush	<i>Turdus unicolor</i>	cat. B in Germany
Ring Ouzel	<i>Turdus torquatus</i>	
Common Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>	
Eyebrowed Thrush	<i>Turdus obscurus</i>	
Naumann's Thrush	<i>Turdus naumanni</i>	
Dusky Thrush	<i>Turdus eunomus</i>	
Black-throated Thrush	<i>Turdus atrogularis</i>	
Red-throated Thrush	<i>Turdus ruficollis</i>	
Fieldfare	<i>Turdus pilaris</i>	
Song Thrush	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	
Redwing	<i>Turdus iliacus</i>	
Mistle Thrush	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>	
American Robin	<i>Turdus migratorius</i>	

WARBLERS AND ALLIES

Cetti's Warbler	<i>Cettia cetti</i>	
Zitting Cisticola	<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>	
Graceful Prinia	<i>Prinia gracilis</i>	
Cricket Longtail	<i>Spiloptila clamans</i>	
Scrub Warbler	<i>Scotocerca inquieta</i>	
Pallas's Grasshopper Warbler	<i>Locustella certhiola</i>	
Lanceolated Warbler	<i>Locustella lanceolata</i>	
Common Grasshopper Warbler	<i>Locustella naevia</i>	
River Warbler	<i>Locustella fluviatilis</i>	
Savi's Warbler	<i>Locustella luscinioides</i>	
Gray's Grasshopper Warbler	<i>Locustella fasciolata</i>	
Moustached Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus melanopogon</i>	
Aquatic Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus paludicola</i>	
Sedge Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus schoenobaenus</i>	
Paddyfield Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus agricola</i>	
Blyth's Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus dumetorum</i>	
Cape Verde Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus brevipennis</i>	
Marsh Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus palustris</i>	
Eurasian Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus scirpaceus</i>	
Clamorous Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus stentoreus</i>	
Great Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus arundinaceus</i>	
Oriental Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus orientalis</i>	cat. A in Israel
Basra Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus griseldis</i>	

Thick-billed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus aedon</i>
Eastern Olivaceous Warbler	<i>Hippolais pallida</i>
Western Olivaceous Warbler	<i>Hippolais opaca</i>
Booted Warbler	<i>Hippolais caligata</i>
Sykes's Warbler	<i>Hippolais rama</i>
Upcher's Warbler	<i>Hippolais languida</i>
Olive-tree Warbler	<i>Hippolais olivetorum</i>
Icterine Warbler	<i>Hippolais icterina</i>
Melodious Warbler	<i>Hippolais polyglotta</i>
Marmora's Warbler	<i>Sylvia sarda</i>
Balearic Warbler	<i>Sylvia balearica</i>
Dartford Warbler	<i>Sylvia undata</i>
Tristram's Warbler	<i>Sylvia deserticola</i>
Spectacled Warbler	<i>Sylvia conspicillata</i>
Subalpine Warbler	<i>Sylvia cantillans</i>
Menetries's Warbler	<i>Sylvia mystacea</i>
Sardinian Warbler	<i>Sylvia melanocephala</i>
Cyprus Warbler	<i>Sylvia melanothorax</i>
Rüppell's Warbler	<i>Sylvia rueppelli</i>
Asian Desert Warbler	<i>Sylvia nana</i>
African Desert Warbler	<i>Sylvia deserti</i>
Arabian Warbler	<i>Sylvia leucomelaena</i>
Western Orphean Warbler	<i>Sylvia hortensis</i>
Eastern Orphean Warbler	<i>Sylvia crassirostris</i>
Barred Warbler	<i>Sylvia nisoria</i>
Lesser Whitethroat	<i>Sylvia curruca</i>
Common Whitethroat	<i>Sylvia communis</i>
Garden Warbler	<i>Sylvia borin</i>
Eurasian Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>
Eastern Crowned Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus coronatus</i>
Green Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus nitidus</i>
Two-barred Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus plumbeitarsus</i>
Greenish Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus trochiloides</i>
Arctic Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus borealis</i>
Pallas's Leaf Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus proregulus</i>
Yellow-browed Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus inornatus</i>
Hume's Leaf Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus humei</i>
Radde's Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus schwarzi</i>
Dusky Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus fuscatus</i>
Western Bonelli's Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus bonelli</i>
Eastern Bonelli's Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus orientalis</i>
Wood Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus sibilatrix</i>
Plain Leaf Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus neglectus</i>
Mountain Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus sindianus</i>
Common Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>
Iberian Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus ibericus</i>
Canary Islands Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus canariensis</i>
Willow Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i>

cat. A in Sweden (Jordan record now rejected). Recently claimed from Eastern Turkey.

Ruby-crowned Kinglet
Goldcrest
Common Firecrest
Madeira Firecrest

Regulus calendula
Regulus regulus
Regulus ignicapilla
Regulus madeirensis

cat. A in Iceland

OLD WORLD FLYCATCHERS

Asian Brown Flycatcher
Spotted Flycatcher
Red-breasted Flycatcher
Taiga Flycatcher
Semicollared Flycatcher
Collared Flycatcher
European Pied Flycatcher
Atlas Pied Flycatcher

Family Muscicapidae

Muscicapa dauurica
Muscicapa striata
Ficedula parva
Ficedula albicilla
Ficedula semitorquata
Ficedula albicollis
Ficedula hypoleuca
Ficedula speculigera

BABBLERS, PARROTBILLS

Bearded Reedling
Vinous-throated Parrotbill
Iraq Babbler
Common Babbler
Arabian Babbler
Fulvous Babbler
Red-billed Leiothrix

Family Timaliidae

Panurus biarmicus
Paradoxornis webbianus
Turdoides altirostris
Turdoides caudata
Turdoides squamiceps
Turdoides fulva
Leiothrix lutea

cat. C in Italy

cat. C in France

BUSHTITS

Long-tailed Tit

Family Aegithalidae

Aegithalos caudatus

TITS, CHICKADEES

Marsh Tit
Sombre Tit
Willow Tit
Grey-headed Chickadee
European Crested Tit
Coal Tit
Eurasian Blue Tit
African Blue Tit
Azure Tit
Great Tit

Family Paridae

Parus palustris
Parus lugubris
Parus montanus
Parus cinctus
Parus cristatus
Parus ater
Parus caeruleus
Parus teneriffae
Parus cyanus
Parus major

NUTHATCHES, WALLCREEPER

Krüper's Nuthatch
Corsican Nuthatch
Algerian Nuthatch
Red-breasted Nuthatch
Eurasian Nuthatch
Eastern Rock Nuthatch
Western Rock Nuthatch

Family Sittidae

Sitta krueperi
Sitta whiteheadi
Sitta ledanti
Sitta canadensis
Sitta europaea
Sitta tephronota
Sitta neumayer

cat. A in UK

WALLCREEPER

Wallcreeper

TREECREEPERS

Eurasian Treecreeper
Short-toed Treecreeper

PENDULINE TITS

Eurasian Penduline Tit

SUNBIRDS

Pygmy Sunbird
Nile Valley Sunbird
Purple Sunbird
Palestine Sunbird

ORIOLES

Eurasian Golden Oriole

SHRIKES

Black-crowned Tchagra
Brown Shrike
Isabelline Shrike
Red-backed Shrike
Long-tailed Shrike
Lesser Grey Shrike
Great Grey Shrike
Southern Grey Shrike
Grey-backed Fiscal
Woodchat Shrike
Masked Shrike

DRONGOS

Ashy Drongo

CROWS, JAYS

Eurasian Jay
Siberian Jay
Azure-winged Magpie
Common Magpie
Spotted Nutcracker
Alpine Chough
Red-billed Chough
Western Jackdaw
Daurian Jackdaw
House Crow
Rook
Carrion Crow

Family Tichodromidae

Tichodroma muraria

Family Certhiidae

Certhia familiaris
Certhia brachydactyla

Family Remizidae

Remiz pendulinus

Family Nectariniidae

Anthreptes platurus
Anthreptes metallicus
Nectarinia asiatica cat. A in Kuwait
Nectarinia osea

Family Oriolidae

Oriolus oriolus

Family Laniidae

Tchagra senegalus
Lanius cristatus
Lanius isabellinus
Lanius collurio
Lanius schach
Lanius minor
Lanius excubitor
Lanius meridionalis
Lanius excubitoroides
Lanius senator
Lanius nubicus

Dicrurus leucophaeus

cat. A in Kuwait

Family Corvidae

Garrulus glandarius
Perisoreus infaustus
Cyanopica cyanus
Pica pica
Nucifraga caryocatactes
Pyrrhocorax graculus
Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax
Corvus monedula
Corvus dauuricus
Corvus splendens
Corvus frugilegus
Corvus corone

Pied Crow
Brown-necked Raven
Northern Raven
Fan-tailed Raven

Corvus albus
Corvus ruficollis
Corvus corax
Corvus rhipidurus

vagrant Algeria, Libya

STARLINGS

Tristram's Starling
Daurian Starling
Common Starling
Spotless Starling
Rosy Starling
Common Myna
Vinous-breasted Starling
Bank Myna
Crested Myna

Family Sturnidae

Onychognathus tristramii
Sturnus sturninus
Sturnus vulgaris
Sturnus unicolor
Sturnus roseus
Acridotheres tristis
Acridotheres burmannicus
Acridotheres ginginianus
Acridotheres cristatellus

cat. A in Norway, the Netherlands

cat. C in Kuwait, Israel

cat. C in Israel

cat. C in Kuwait

cat. C in Portugal

OLD WORLD SPARROWS, SNOWFINCHES

House Sparrow
Spanish Sparrow
Dead Sea Sparrow
Iago Sparrow
Desert Sparrow
Eurasian Tree Sparrow
Sudan Golden Sparrow
Pale Rockfinch
Yellow-throated Sparrow
Rock Sparrow
White-winged Snowfinch

Family Passeridae

Passer domesticus
Passer hispaniolensis
Passer moabiticus
Passer iagoensis
Passer simplex
Passer montanus
Passer luteus
Petronia brachydactyla
Petronia xanthocollis
Petronia petronia
Montifringilla nivalis

WEAVERS, WIDOWBIRDS

Black-headed Weaver
Streaked Weaver
Yellow-crowned Bishop

Family Ploceidae

Ploceus melanocephalus
Ploceus manyar
Euplectes afer

cat. C in Portugal

cat. C in Portugal

WAXBILLS, MUNIAS & ALLIES

Red-billed Firefinch
Common Waxbill
Red Avadavat
Indian Silverbill
African Silverbill
Black-headed Munia

Family Estrildidae

Lagonosticta senegala
Estrilda astrild
Amandava amandava
Euodice malabarica
Euodice cantans
Lonchura malacca

established in Algeria

has bred in S Algeria, origin unknown

cat. C in Portugal

VIREOS

White-eyed Vireo
Yellow-throated Vireo
Philadelphia Vireo
Red-eyed Vireo

Family Vireonidae

Vireo griseus
Vireo flavifrons
Vireo philadelphicus
Vireo olivaceus

vagrant Portugal (Azores)

FINCHES

Common Chaffinch
Blue Chaffinch
Brambling
Red-fronted Serin
European Serin
Syrian Serin
Atlantic Canary
Citril Finch
Corsican Finch
European Greenfinch
European Goldfinch
Eurasian Siskin
Common Linnet
Twite
Common Redpoll
Arctic Redpoll
Two-barred Crossbill
Red Crossbill
Scottish Crossbill
Parrot Crossbill
Crimson-winged Finch
Desert Finch
Mongolian Finch
Trumpeter Finch
Common Rosefinch
Sinai Rosefinch
Pallas's Rosefinch
Great Rosefinch
Pine Grosbeak
Long-tailed Rosefinch
Eurasian Bullfinch
Hawfinch
Evening Grosbeak

NEW WORLD WARBLERS

Black-and-white Warbler
Golden-winged Warbler
Blue-winged Warbler
Tennessee Warbler
Northern Parula
American Yellow Warbler
Chestnut-sided Warbler
Cerulean Warbler
Black-throated Blue Warbler
Black-throated Green Warbler
Blackburnian Warbler
Cape May Warbler

Family Fringillidae

Fringilla coelebs
Fringilla teydea
Fringilla montifringilla
Serinus pusillus
Serinus serinus
Serinus syriacus
Serinus canaria
Serinus citrinella
Serinus corsicanus
Carduelis chloris
Carduelis carduelis
Carduelis spinus
Carduelis cannabina
Carduelis flavirostris
Carduelis flammea
Carduelis hornemanni
Loxia leucoptera
Loxia curvirostra
Loxia scotica
Loxia pytyopsittacus
Rhodopechys sanguineus
Rhodospiza obsoleta
Bucanetes mongolicus
Bucanetes githagineus
Carpodacus erythrinus
Carpodacus synoicus
Carpodacus roseus
Carpodacus rubicilla
Pinicola enucleator
Uragus sibiricus
Pyrrhula pyrrhula
Coccothraustes coccothraustes
Hesperiphona vespertina

cat. A in Hungary, vagrant Ukraine and European Russia

extremely localised in European Russia

Family Parulidae

Mniotilta varia
Vermivora chrysoptera
Vermivora pinus
Vermivora peregrina
Parula americana
Dendroica petechia
Dendroica pensylvanica
Dendroica cerulea
Dendroica caerulescens
Dendroica virens
Dendroica fusca
Dendroica tigrina

cat. A in UK

cat. A in Ireland

cat. A Iceland

cat. A in UK

Magnolia Warbler
Yellow-rumped Warbler
Palm Warbler
Blackpoll Warbler
Bay-breasted Warbler
American Redstart
Ovenbird
Northern Waterthrush
Louisiana Waterthrush
Common Yellowthroat
Hooded Warbler
Wilson's Warbler
Canada Warbler

Dendroica magnolia
Dendroica coronata
Dendroica palmarum cat. A in Iceland
Dendroica striata
Dendroica castanea
Setophaga ruticilla
Seiurus aurocapilla
Seiurus noveboracensis
Seiurus motacilla cat. A in Spain (Canary Islands)
Geothlypis trichas
Wilsonia citrina
Wilsonia pusilla cat. A in UK
Wilsonia canadensis

TANAGERS & ALLIES

Summer Tanager
Scarlet Tanager

Family Thraupidae

Piranga rubra
Piranga olivacea

BUNTINGS, NEW WORLD SPARROWS & ALLIES

Eastern Towhee
Lark Sparrow
Savannah Sparrow
Fox Sparrow
Song Sparrow
White-crowned Sparrow
White-throated Sparrow
Dark-eyed Junco
Lapland Longspur
Snow Bunting
Black-faced Bunting
Pine Bunting
Yellowhammer
Cirl Bunting
Rock Bunting
Striolated Bunting
House Bunting
Cinereous Bunting
Otolan Bunting
Grey-necked Bunting
Cretzschmar's Bunting
Chestnut-eared Bunting
Yellow-browed Bunting
Rustic Bunting
Little Bunting
Chestnut Bunting
Yellow-breasted Bunting
Common Reed Bunting
Pallas's Reed Bunting

Family Emberizidae

Pipilo erythrophthalmus cat. A in UK
Chondestes grammacus cat. A in UK
Passerculus sandwichensis
Passerella iliaca cat. A in UK, Ireland
Melospiza melodia
Zonotrichia leucophrys
Zonotrichia albicollis
Junco hyemalis
Calcarius lapponicus
Plectrophenax nivalis
Emberiza spodocephala
Emberiza leucocephalos
Emberiza citrinella
Emberiza cirlus
Emberiza cia
Emberiza striolata
Emberiza sahari
Emberiza cineracea
Emberiza hortulana
Emberiza buchanani
Emberiza caesia
Emberiza fucata cat. A in UK
Emberiza chrysophrys
Emberiza rustica
Emberiza pusilla
Emberiza rutila cat. A in Finland, the Netherlands
Emberiza aureola
Emberiza schoeniclus
Emberiza pallasii

Red-headed Bunting
Black-headed Bunting
Corn Bunting
Dickcissel
Rose-breasted Grosbeak
Indigo Bunting

Emberiza bruniceps
Emberiza melanocephala
Emberiza calandra
Spiza americana
Pheucticus ludovicianus
Passerina cyanea

cat. A in Norway

NEW WORLD BLACKBIRDS

Bobolink
Brown-headed Cowbird
Yellow-headed Blackbird
Northern Oriole

Family Icteridae
Dolichonyx oryzivorus
Molothrus ater
Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus
Icterus galbula

cat. A in Iceland, the Netherlands