

AERC Western Palearctic list, July 2015

About the list:

- 1) The limits of the Western Palearctic region follow for convenience the limits defined in the "Birds of the Western Palearctic" (BWP) series (Oxford University Press).
- 2) The AERC WP list follows the systematics of Voous (1973; 1977a; 1977b) modified by the changes listed in the AERC TAC systematic recommendations published online on the AERC web site. For species not in Voous (a few introduced or accidental species) the default systematics is the IOC world bird list.
- 3) Only species either admitted into an "official" national list (for countries with a national avifaunistic commission or national rarities committee) or whose occurrence in the WP has been published in detail (description or photo and circumstances allowing review of the evidence, usually in a journal) have been admitted on the list. Category D species have not been admitted.
- 4) The information in the "remarks" column is by no mean exhaustive. It is aimed at providing some supporting information for the species whose status on the WP list is less well known than average. This is obviously a subjective criterion.

Citation:

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Families Voous sequence 2015

INTERNATIONAL ENGLISH NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	remarks	changes since last edition
OSTRICHES			
Ostrich	<i>Struthio camelus</i>		
ORDER STRUTHIONIFORMES			
Family Struthionidae			
<i>Struthio camelus</i>			
ORDER ANSERIFORMES			
DUCKS, GEESE, SWANS			
Family Anatidae			
Fulvous Whistling Duck	<i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i>	cat. A/D in Morocco (flock of 11-12 suggesting natural vagrancy, hence accepted here)	
Lesser Whistling Duck	<i>Dendrocygna javanica</i>	cat. A in Israel	
Black Swan	<i>Cygnus atratus</i>	cat. C in the Netherlands	
Mute Swan	<i>Cygnus olor</i>		
Tundra Swan	<i>Cygnus columbianus</i>		
Whooper Swan	<i>Cygnus cygnus</i>		
Bean Goose	<i>Anser fabalis</i>		
Pink-footed Goose	<i>Anser brachyrhynchus</i>		
Greater White-fronted Goose	<i>Anser albifrons</i>		
Lesser White-fronted Goose	<i>Anser erythropus</i>		
Greylag Goose	<i>Anser anser</i>		
Bar-headed Goose	<i>Anser indicus</i>	cat. C in the Netherlands	
Snow Goose	<i>Anser caerulescens</i>		
Ross's Goose	<i>Anser rossii</i>	cat. A in the Netherlands	
Canada Goose	<i>Branta canadensis</i>		
Cackling Goose	<i>Branta hutchinsii</i>		
Barnacle Goose	<i>Branta leucopsis</i>		
Brant Goose	<i>Branta bernicla</i>		
Red-breasted Goose	<i>Branta ruficollis</i>		
Egyptian Goose	<i>Alopochen aegyptiaca</i>		
Ruddy Shelduck	<i>Tadorna ferruginea</i>		
Common Shelduck	<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>		
Spur-winged Goose	<i>Plectropterus gambensis</i>	cat. A in Morocco, vagrant Mauritania	
Knob-billed Duck	<i>Sarkidiornis melanotos</i>	vagrant in Mauritania (Banc d'Arguin)	
Cotton Pygmy Goose	<i>Nettapus coromandelianus</i>	cat. A in Jordan, vagrant Iraq	
Wood Duck	<i>Aix sponsa</i>	cat. A in Portugal (Azores) and Iceland	
Mandarin Duck	<i>Aix galericulata</i>		
Eurasian Wigeon	<i>Anas penelope</i>		
American Wigeon	<i>Anas americana</i>		
Falcated Duck	<i>Anas falcata</i>	Cat. A in the Netherlands, vagrant Jordan, Iraq, Turkey all in winter 1968-69	
Gadwall	<i>Anas strepera</i>		
Baikal Teal	<i>Anas formosa</i>		
Eurasian Teal	<i>Anas crecca</i>		
Green-winged Teal	<i>Anas carolinensis</i>		
Cape Teal	<i>Anas capensis</i>	cat. A in Israel, vagrant Lybia	
Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>		
American Black Duck	<i>Anas rubripes</i>		
Northern Pintail	<i>Anas acuta</i>		
Garganey	<i>Anas querquedula</i>		

Blue-winged Teal	<i>Anas discors</i>	
Northern Shoveler	<i>Anas clypeata</i>	
Red-billed Teal	<i>Anas erythrorhyncha</i>	cat. A in Israel
Marbled Duck	<i>Marmaronetta angustirostris</i>	
Red-crested Pochard	<i>Netta rufina</i>	
Southern Pochard	<i>Netta erythrophthalma</i>	cat. A in Israel
Canvasback	<i>Aythya valisineria</i>	
Common Pochard	<i>Aythya ferina</i>	
Redhead	<i>Aythya americana</i>	
Ring-necked Duck	<i>Aythya collaris</i>	
Ferruginous Duck	<i>Aythya nyroca</i>	
Tufted Duck	<i>Aythya fuligula</i>	
Greater Scaup	<i>Aythya marila</i>	
Lesser Scaup	<i>Aythya affinis</i>	
Common Eider	<i>Somateria mollissima</i>	
King Eider	<i>Somateria spectabilis</i>	
Spectacled Eider	<i>Somateria fischeri</i>	
Steller's Eider	<i>Polysticta stelleri</i>	
Harlequin Duck	<i>Histrionicus histrionicus</i>	
Long-tailed Duck	<i>Clangula hyemalis</i>	
Common Scoter	<i>Melanitta nigra</i>	
Black Scoter	<i>Melanitta americana</i>	
Surf Scoter	<i>Melanitta perspicillata</i>	
Velvet Scoter	<i>Melanitta fusca</i>	
White-winged Scoter	<i>Melanitta deglandi</i>	
Bufflehead	<i>Bucephala albeola</i>	
Barrow's Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala islandica</i>	
Common Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala clangula</i>	
Smew	<i>Mergellus albellus</i>	
Hooded Merganser	<i>Mergus cucullatus</i>	cat. A in Iceland, Ireland, UK, Portugal (Azores)
Red-breasted Merganser	<i>Mergus serrator</i>	
Common Merganser	<i>Mergus merganser</i>	
Ruddy Duck	<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>	
White-headed Duck	<i>Oxyura leucocephala</i>	

ORDER GALLIFORMES

GUINEAFOWL

Helmeted Guineafowl

Family Numididae

Numida meleagris

NEW WORLD QUAILS

California Quail

Northern Bobwhite

Family Odontophoridae

Callipepla californica

Colinus virginianus

cat. C in France

cat. C in Italy

PHEASANTS, FOWL & ALLIES

Common Quail

Caucasian Snowcock

Caspian Snowcock

Barbary Partridge

Red-legged Partridge

Rock Partridge

Family Phasianidae

Coturnix coturnix

Tetraogallus caucasicus

Tetraogallus caspius

Alectoris barbara

Alectoris rufa

Alectoris graeca

Chukar Partridge	<i>Alectoris chukar</i>		
See-see Partridge	<i>Ammoperdix griseogularis</i>		
Sand Partridge	<i>Ammoperdix heyi</i>		
Erckel's Francolin	<i>Pternistis erckelii</i>	cat. C Italy	2
Double-spurred Francolin	<i>Pternistis bicalcaratus</i>		2
Black Francolin	<i>Francolinus francolinus</i>		
Hazel Grouse	<i>Tetrastes bonasia</i>		
Willow Ptarmigan	<i>Lagopus lagopus</i>		
Rock Ptarmigan	<i>Lagopus muta</i>		
Caucasian Grouse	<i>Tetrao mlokosiewiczi</i>		
Black Grouse	<i>Tetrao tetrix</i>		
Western Capercaillie	<i>Tetrao urogallus</i>		
Grey Partridge	<i>Perdix perdix</i>		
Reeves's Pheasant	<i>Syrnaticus reevesii</i>	cat. C France, Czech Republic	
Common Pheasant	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>		
Lady Amherst's Pheasant	<i>Chrysolophus amherstiae</i>	cat. C UK (now in cat. C6: population is no longer self-sustaining)	
Golden Pheasant	<i>Chrysolophus pictus</i>	cat. C UK	

LOONS

Red-throated Loon	<i>Gavia stellata</i>		
Black-throated Loon	<i>Gavia arctica</i>		
Pacific Loon	<i>Gavia pacifica</i>	cat. A in UK	
Great Northern Loon	<i>Gavia immer</i>		
Yellow-billed Loon	<i>Gavia adamsii</i>		

ORDER GAVIIFORMES

Family Gaviidae

<i>Gavia stellata</i>		
<i>Gavia arctica</i>		
<i>Gavia pacifica</i>	cat. A in UK	
<i>Gavia immer</i>		
<i>Gavia adamsii</i>		

GREBES

Pied-billed Grebe	<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>	
Little Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>	
Great Crested Grebe	<i>Podiceps cristatus</i>	
Red-necked Grebe	<i>Podiceps grisegena</i>	
Horned Grebe	<i>Podiceps auritus</i>	
Black-necked Grebe	<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>	

ORDER PODICIPEDIFORMES

Family Podicipedidae

<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>	
<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>	
<i>Podiceps cristatus</i>	
<i>Podiceps grisegena</i>	
<i>Podiceps auritus</i>	
<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>	

ALBATROSSES

Black-browed Albatross	<i>Thalassarche melanophris</i>	
Yellow-nosed Albatross	<i>Thalassarche chlororhynchos</i>	
Shy Albatross	<i>Thalassarche cauta</i>	cat. A in Israel
Wandering Albatross	<i>Diomedea exulans</i>	cat. A in Italy, one old record in Portugal

ORDER PROCELLARIIFORMES

Family Diomedidae

<i>Thalassarche melanophris</i>	
<i>Thalassarche chlororhynchos</i>	
<i>Thalassarche cauta</i>	cat. A in Israel
<i>Diomedea exulans</i>	cat. A in Italy, one old record in Portugal

PETRELS, SHEARWATERS

Southern Giant Petrel	<i>Macronectes giganteus</i>	cat. A in Italy
Northern Fulmar	<i>Fulmarus glacialis</i>	
Cape Petrel	<i>Daption capense</i>	cat. A in Gibraltar, Italy, Norway
Herald Petrel	<i>Pterodroma arminjoniana</i>	cat. A in Portugal (Azores)
Atlantic Petrel	<i>Pterodroma incerta</i>	cat. A in Israel
Soft-plumaged Petrel	<i>Pterodroma mollis</i>	cat. A in Israel, Norway
Zino's Petrel	<i>Pterodroma madeira</i>	

Family Procellariidae

<i>Macronectes giganteus</i>	cat. A in Italy
<i>Fulmarus glacialis</i>	
<i>Daption capense</i>	cat. A in Gibraltar, Italy, Norway
<i>Pterodroma arminjoniana</i>	cat. A in Portugal (Azores)
<i>Pterodroma incerta</i>	cat. A in Israel
<i>Pterodroma mollis</i>	cat. A in Israel, Norway
<i>Pterodroma madeira</i>	

Fea's Petrel
Bermuda Petrel
Black-capped Petrel
Bulwer's Petrel
Cory's Shearwater
Cape Verde Shearwater
Streaked Shearwater
Flesh-footed Shearwater
Great Shearwater
Wedge-tailed Shearwater
Sooty Shearwater
Manx Shearwater
Yelkouan Shearwater
Balearic Shearwater
Macaronesian Shearwater
Tropical Shearwater

Pterodroma feae
Pterodroma cahow
Pterodroma hasitata
Bulweria bulwerii
Calonectris diomedea
Calonectris edwardsii
Calonectris leucomelas
Puffinus carneipes
Puffinus gravis
Puffinus pacificus
Puffinus griseus
Puffinus puffinus
Puffinus yelkouan
Puffinus mauretanicus
Puffinus baroli
Puffinus bailloni

cat. A in Portugal (Azores)

cat. A in Israel
vagrant in Egypt

cat. A in Israel (subspecies *persicus* and *bailloni*)

STORM PETRELS

Wilson's Storm Petrel
White-faced Storm Petrel
Black-bellied Storm Petrel
European Storm Petrel
Leach's Storm Petrel
Swinhoe's Storm Petrel
Band-rumped Storm Petrel

Family Hydrobatidae
Oceanites oceanicus
Pelagodroma marina
Fregetta tropica
Hydrobates pelagicus
Oceanodroma leucorhoa
Oceanodroma monorhis
Oceanodroma castro

cat. A in Spain

ORDER PELECANIFORMES

Family Phaethontidae

Phaethon aethereus
Phaethon lepturus

vagrant in Cape Verde

Family Sulidae

Sula sula
Sula dactylatra
Sula leucogaster
Morus bassanus

Family Phalacrocoracidae

Phalacrocorax carbo
Phalacrocorax auritus
Phalacrocorax aristotelis
Phalacrocorax nigrogularis
Phalacrocorax pygmeus
Phalacrocorax africanus

TROPICBIRDS

Red-billed Tropicbird
White-tailed Tropicbird

GANNETS, BOOBIES

Red-footed Booby
Masked Booby
Brown Booby
Northern Gannet

CORMORANTS

Great Cormorant
Double-crested Cormorant
European Shag
Socotra Cormorant
Pygmy Cormorant
Reed Cormorant

ANHINGAS

African Darter

Family Anhingidae

Anhinga rufa

PELICANS

Great White Pelican

Family Pelecanidae

Pelecanus onocrotalus

Dalmatian Pelican
Pink-backed Pelican

Pelecanus crispus
Pelecanus rufescens

FRIGATEBIRDS

Ascension Frigatebird
Magnificent Frigatebird
Lesser Frigatebird

Family Fregatidae

Fregata aquila cat. A in UK
Fregata magnificens
Fregata ariel cat. A in Israel

HERONS, BITTERNs

Eurasian Bittern
American Bittern
Least Bittern
Little Bittern
Yellow Bittern
Von Schrenck's Bittern
Dwarf Bittern
Black-crowned Night Heron
Yellow-crowned Night Heron
Striated Heron
Green Heron
Squacco Heron
Indian Pond Heron
Cattle Egret
Little Blue Heron
Tricolored Heron
Snowy Egret
Western Reef Heron
Little Egret
Black Heron
Intermediate Egret
Great Egret
Grey Heron
Great Blue Heron
Black-headed Heron
Purple Heron
Goliath Heron

ORDER CICONIIFORMES

Family Ardeidae

Botaurus stellaris
Botaurus lentiginosus
Ixobrychus exilis
Ixobrychus minutus
Ixobrychus sinensis small population discovered in Egypt, accepted into cat. A
Ixobrychus eurhythmus cat. B in Italy
Ixobrychus sturmii
Nycticorax nycticorax
Nycticorax violaceus cat. A in Portugal (Azores)
Butorides striata
Butorides virescens
Ardeola ralloides
Ardeola grayii vagrant in Kuwait
Bubulcus ibis
Egretta caerulea
Egretta tricolor
Egretta thula
Egretta gularis
Egretta garzetta
Egretta ardesiaca vagrant Cape Verde, Israel
Egretta intermedia
Egretta alba
Ardea cinerea
Ardea herodias
Ardea melanocephala cat. A in France, Israel
Ardea purpurea
Ardea goliath

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STORKS

Yellow-billed Stork
African Openbill
Black Stork
White Stork
Marabou Stork

Family Ciconiidae

Mycteria ibis
Anastomus lamelligerus cat. A in Egypt
Ciconia nigra
Ciconia ciconia
Leptoptilos crumenifer vagrant in Israel, Mauritania, cat. A in Spain

IBISES, SPOONBILLS

Glossy Ibis
Northern Bald Ibis
Sacred Ibis
Eurasian Spoonbill

Family Threskiornithidae

Plegadis falcinellus
Geronticus eremita
Threskiornis aethiopicus
Platalea leucorodia

FLAMINGOS

Greater Flamingo
Lesser Flamingo

KITES, HAWKS, EAGLES

European Honey Buzzard
Crested Honey Buzzard
Swallow-tailed Kite
Black-winged Kite
Black Kite
Red Kite
African Fish Eagle
Pallas's Fish Eagle
White-tailed Eagle
Bald Eagle
Bearded Vulture
Egyptian Vulture
Hooded Vulture
White-backed Vulture
Griffon Vulture
Rüppell's Vulture
Lappet-faced Vulture
Cinereous Vulture
Short-toed Snake Eagle
Bateleur
Western Marsh Harrier
Northern Harrier
Pallid Harrier
Montagu's Harrier
Dark Chanting Goshawk
Gabar Goshawk
Northern Goshawk
Eurasian Sparrowhawk
Shikra
Levant Sparrowhawk
Common Buzzard
Long-legged Buzzard
Rough-legged Buzzard
Greater Spotted Eagle
Lesser Spotted Eagle
Wahlberg's Eagle
Booted Eagle
Golden Eagle
Verreaux's Eagle
Bonelli's Eagle
Steppe Eagle
Tawny Eagle

ORDER PHOENICOPTERIFORMES

Family Phoenicopteridae

Phoenicopus roseus
Phoenicopus minor

ORDER ACCIPITRIFORMES

Family Accipitridae

Pernis apivorus
Pernis ptilorhynchus
Elanoides forficatus cat. A in Portugal (Azores)
Elanus caeruleus
Milvus migrans
Milvus milvus
Haliaeetus vocifer vagrant in Egypt
Haliaeetus leucoryphus
Haliaeetus albicilla
Haliaeetus leucocephalus cat. A in Ireland and Northern Ireland
Gypaetus barbatus
Neophron percnopterus
Necrosyrtes monachus cat. A in Morocco, vagrant in Mauritania
Gyps africanus cat. A in Spain
Gyps fulvus
Gyps rueppellii
Torgos tracheliotus
Aegypius monachus
Circaetus gallicus
Terathopius ecaudatus
Circus aeruginosus
Circus cyaneus
Circus macrourus
Circus pygargus
Melierax metabates
Micronisus gabar vagrant in Egypt
Accipiter gentilis
Accipiter nisus
Accipiter badius
Accipiter brevipes
Buteo buteo
Buteo rufinus
Buteo lagopus
Aquila clanga
Aquila pomarina
Aquila wahlbergi cat. A in Egypt
Aquila pennata
Aquila chrysaetos
Aquila verreauxii
Aquila fasciata
Aquila nipalensis
Aquila rapax

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Spanish Imperial Eagle
Eastern Imperial Eagle

Aquila adalberti
Aquila heliaca

OSPREYS
Osprey

Family Pandionidae
Pandion haliaetus

CARACARAS, FALCONS

Lesser Kestrel
Common Kestrel
American Kestrel
Red-footed Falcon
Amur Falcon
Merlin
Eurasian Hobby
Eleonora's Falcon
Sooty Falcon
Lanner Falcon
Saker Falcon
Gyr Falcon
Peregrine Falcon
Barbary Falcon

ORDER FALCONIFORMES

Family Falconidae

Falco naumanni
Falco tinnunculus
Falco sparverius
Falco vespertinus
Falco amurensis
Falco columbarius
Falco subbuteo
Falco eleonora
Falco concolor
Falco biarmicus
Falco cherrug
Falco rusticolus
Falco peregrinus
Falco pelegrinoides

cat. A in UK, vagrant in Portugal (Azores)

ORDER GRUIFORMES

Family Rallidae

Rallus aquaticus
Porzana porzana
Porzana carolina
Porzana parva
Porzana pusilla
Porzana marginalis
Crex egregia
Crex crex
Gallinula chloropus
Gallinula angulata
Porphyrio alleni
Porphyrio martinicus
Porphyrio porphyrio
Fulica atra
Fulica americana
Fulica cristata

vagrant in Portugal (Madeira), cat. A in Spain

CRANES

Common Crane
Sandhill Crane
Siberian Crane
Demoiselle Crane

Family Gruidae

Grus grus
Grus canadensis
Grus leucogeranus
Grus virgo

BUSTARDS

Little Bustard

Family Otidae

Tetrax tetrax

Nubian Bustard
Houbara Bustard
Macqueen's Bustard
Arabian Bustard
Great Bustard

Neotis nuba
Chlamydotis undulata
Chlamydotis macqueenii
Ardeotis arabs
Otis tarda

ORDER CHARADRIIFORMES

STONE-CURLEWS, THICK-KNEES

Eurasian Stone-curlew
Senegal Thick-knee

Family Burhinidae

Burhinus oedicnemus
Burhinus senegalensis

EGYPTIAN PLOVER

Egyptian Plover

Family Pluvianidae

Pluvianus aegyptius

STILTS, AVOCETS

Black-winged Stilt
Pied Avocet

Family Recurvirostridae

Himantopus himantopus
Recurvirostra avosetta

OYSTERCATCHERS

Eurasian Oystercatcher
African Oystercatcher

Family Haematopodidae

Haematopus ostralegus
Haematopus moquini

former resident in Spain (Canaries Islands, extinct subspecies *meadewaldoi*)

PLOVERS

Pacific Golden Plover
American Golden Plover
European Golden Plover
Grey Plover
Spur-winged Lapwing
Black-headed Lapwing
Red-wattled Lapwing
Sociable Lapwing
White-tailed Lapwing
Northern Lapwing
Little Ringed Plover
Common Ringed Plover
Semipalmated Plover
Killdeer
Kittlitz's Plover
Three-banded Plover
Kentish Plover
Lesser Sand Plover
Greater Sand Plover
Caspian Plover
Oriental Plover
Eurasian Dotterel

Family Charadriidae

Pluvialis fulva
Pluvialis dominica
Pluvialis apricaria
Pluvialis squatarola
Vanellus spinosus
Vanellus tectus
Vanellus indicus
Vanellus gregarius
Vanellus leucurus
Vanellus vanellus
Charadrius dubius
Charadrius hiaticula
Charadrius semipalmatus
Charadrius vociferus
Charadrius pecuarius
Charadrius tricollaris
Charadrius alexandrinus
Charadrius mongolus
Charadrius leschenaultii
Charadrius asiaticus
Charadrius veredus
Charadrius morinellus

vagrant in Israel or Jordan (in Arava valley before the existence of the current border)

cat. A in Finland

PAINTED SNIPES

Greater Painted Snipe

Family Rostratulidae

Rostratula benghalensis

SANDPIPERS, SNIPES

Family Scolopacidae

Upland Sandpiper	<i>Bartramia longicauda</i>
Little Curlew	<i>Numenius minutus</i>
Eskimo Curlew	<i>Numenius borealis</i> †
Whimbrel	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>
Slender-billed Curlew	<i>Numenius tenuirostris</i>
Eurasian Curlew	<i>Numenius arquata</i>
Black-tailed Godwit	<i>Limosa limosa</i>
Hudsonian Godwit	<i>Limosa haemastica</i>
Bar-tailed Godwit	<i>Limosa lapponica</i>
Ruddy Turnstone	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>
Great Knot	<i>Calidris tenuirostris</i>
Red Knot	<i>Calidris canutus</i>
Ruff	<i>Calidris pugnax</i>
Sharp-tailed Sandpiper	<i>Calidris acuminata</i>
Broad-billed Sandpiper	<i>Calidris falcinellus</i>
Curlew Sandpiper	<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>
Stilt Sandpiper	<i>Calidris himantopus</i>
Red-necked Stint	<i>Calidris ruficollis</i>
Long-toed Stint	<i>Calidris subminuta</i>
Temminck's Stint	<i>Calidris temminckii</i>
Sanderling	<i>Calidris alba</i>
Dunlin	<i>Calidris alpina</i>
Purple Sandpiper	<i>Calidris maritima</i>
Baird's Sandpiper	<i>Calidris bairdii</i>
Little Stint	<i>Calidris minuta</i>
White-rumped Sandpiper	<i>Calidris fuscicollis</i>
Least Sandpiper	<i>Calidris minutilla</i>
Buff-breasted Sandpiper	<i>Calidris subruficollis</i>
Pectoral Sandpiper	<i>Calidris melanotos</i>
Western Sandpiper	<i>Calidris mauri</i>
Semipalmated Sandpiper	<i>Calidris pusilla</i>
Wilson's Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus tricolor</i>
Red-necked Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>
Red Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus fulicarius</i>
Terek Sandpiper	<i>Xenus cinereus</i>
Common Sandpiper	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>
Spotted Sandpiper	<i>Actitis macularius</i>
Green Sandpiper	<i>Tringa ochropus</i>
Solitary Sandpiper	<i>Tringa solitaria</i>
Grey-tailed Tattler	<i>Tringa brevipes</i>
Spotted Redshank	<i>Tringa erythropus</i>
Greater Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>
Common Greenshank	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>
Lesser Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa flavipes</i>
Willet	<i>Tringa semipalmata</i>
Marsh Sandpiper	<i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>
Wood Sandpiper	<i>Tringa glareola</i>
Common Redshank	<i>Tringa totanus</i>
Jack Snipe	<i>Lymnocyptes minimus</i>
Short-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus griseus</i>

cat. B in UK, Ireland. Extinct.

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Long-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus scolopaceus</i>	
Eurasian Woodcock	<i>Scolopax rusticola</i>	
American Woodcock	<i>Scolopax minor</i>	cat. A in France
Common Snipe	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	
Wilson's Snipe	<i>Gallinago delicata</i>	
Great Snipe	<i>Gallinago media</i>	
Pin-tailed Snipe	<i>Gallinago stenura</i>	
Swinhoe's Snipe	<i>Gallinago megala</i>	cat. A in Finland, vagrant in Russia

BUTTONQUAIL

Common Buttonquail

Family Turnicidae

Turnix sylvaticus

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CRAB-PLOVER

Crab-plover

Family Dromadidae

Dromas ardeola

COURSERS, PRATINCOLES

Cream-colored Courser

Collared Pratincole

Oriental Pratincole

Black-winged Pratincole

Family Glareolidae

Cursorius cursor

Glareola pratincola

Glareola maldivarum

Glareola nordmanni

SKUAS

Pomarine Skua

Parasitic Jaeger

Long-tailed Jaeger

Great Skua

South Polar Skua

Family Stercorariidae

Stercorarius pomarinus

Stercorarius parasiticus

Stercorarius longicaudus

Stercorarius skua

Stercorarius maccormicki

AUKS

Common Murre

Thick-billed Murre

Razorbill

Great Auk

Black Guillemot

Long-billed Murrelet

Ancient Murrelet

Little Auk

Crested Auklet

Parakeet Auklet

Atlantic Puffin

Tufted Puffin

Family Alcidae

Uria aalge

Uria lomvia

Alca torda

Pinguinis impennis†

extinct, last seen 1844

Cepphus grylle

Brachyramphus perdix

Synthliboramphus antiquus

cat. A in UK

Alle alle

Aethia cristatella

cat. B in Iceland

Aethia psittacula

cat. B in Sweden

Fratercula arctica

Fratercula cirrhata

cat. A in Sweden, UK

TERNs

Brown Noddy

Aleutian Tern

Sooty Tern

Bridled Tern

Little Tern

Saunders's Tern

Gull-billed Tern

Family Sternidae

Anous stolidus

cat. B in Germany

Onychoprion aleuticus

Onychoprion fuscatus

Onychoprion anaethetus

Sternula albifrons

Sternula saundersi

Gelochelidon nilotica

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Iceland Gull
Glaucous Gull
Great Black-backed Gull

Larus glaucooides
Larus hyperboreus
Larus marinus

SANDGROUSE

Lichtenstein's Sandgrouse
Crowned Sandgrouse
Spotted Sandgrouse
Chestnut-bellied Sandgrouse
Black-bellied Sandgrouse
Pin-tailed Sandgrouse
Pallas's Sandgrouse

ORDER PTEROCLIDIFORMES

Family Pteroclididae

Pterocles lichtensteinii
Pterocles coronatus
Pterocles senegallus
Pterocles exustus
Pterocles orientalis
Pterocles alchata
Syrrhaptes paradoxus

PIGEONS, DOVES

Rock Dove
Stock Dove
Yellow-eyed Pigeon
Common Wood Pigeon
Trocaz Pigeon
Bolle's Pigeon
Laurel Pigeon
African Collared Dove
Mourning Collared Dove
Eurasian Collared Dove
European Turtle Dove
Oriental Turtle Dove
Laughing Dove
Namaqua Dove
Mourning Dove
Bruce's Green Pigeon

ORDER COLUMBIFORMES

Family Columbidae

Columba livia
Columba oenas
Columba eversmanni
Columba palumbus
Columba trocaz
Columba bollii
Columba junoniae
Streptopelia risoria
Streptopelia decipiens cat. A in Egypt
Streptopelia decaocto
Streptopelia turtur
Streptopelia orientalis
Streptopelia senegalensis
Oena capensis
Zenaida macroura
Treron waalia cat. A in Egypt

COCKATOOS, PARROTS

Alexandrine Parakeet
Rose-ringed Parakeet
Nanday Parakeet
Monk Parakeet

ORDER PSITTACIFORMES

Family Psittacidae

Psittacula eupatria cat. C in the Netherlands
Psittacula krameri
Aratinga nenday cat. C in Israel
Myiopsitta monachus cat. C in Spain, Israel, Italy

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CUCKOOS

Jacobin Cuckoo
Great Spotted Cuckoo
Diederik Cuckoo
Common Cuckoo
Oriental Cuckoo
Black-billed Cuckoo
Yellow-billed Cuckoo
Asian Koel

ORDER CUCULIFORMES

Family Cuculidae

Clamator jacobinus
Clamator glandarius
Chrysococcyx caprius
Cuculus canorus
Cuculus saturatus
Coccyzus erythrophthalmus
Coccyzus americanus
Eudynamis scolopaceus cat. A in Kuwait

Senegal Coucal

Centropus senegalensis

BARN OWLS

Barn Owl

ORDER STRIGIFORMES

Family Tytonidae

Tyto alba

OWLS

Pallid Scops Owl

Eurasian Scops Owl

Pharaoh Eagle-Owl

Eurasian Eagle-Owl

Snowy Owl

Brown Fish Owl

Northern Hawk-Owl

Eurasian Pygmy Owl

Little Owl

Tawny Owl

Hume's Owl

Ural Owl

Great Grey Owl

Long-eared Owl

Short-eared Owl

Marsh Owl

Boreal Owl

Family Strigidae

Otus brucei

Otus scops

Bubo ascalaphus

Bubo bubo

Bubo scandiacus

Bubo zeylonensis

Surnia ulula

Glaucidium passerinum

Athene noctua

Strix aluco

Strix butleri

Strix uralensis

Strix nebulosa

Asio otus

Asio flammeus

Asio capensis

Aegolius funereus

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NIGHTJARS

Nubian Nightjar

European Nightjar

Red-necked Nightjar

Egyptian Nightjar

Common Nighthawk

ORDER CAPRIMULGIFORMES

Family Caprimulgidae

Caprimulgus nubicus

Caprimulgus europaeus

Caprimulgus ruficollis

Caprimulgus aegyptius

Chordeiles minor

ORDER APODIFORMES

Family Apodidae

Chaetura pelagica

Hirundapus caudacutus

Apus alexandri

Apus unicolor

Apus apus

Apus pallidus

Apus pacificus

Apus melba

Apus caffer

Apus affinis

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MOUSEBIRDS

Blue-naped Mousebird

ORDER COLIIFORMES

Family Coliidae

Urocolius macrourus

KINGFISHERS	ORDER CORACIIFORMES		
White-throated Kingfisher	Family Alcedinidae		
Grey-headed Kingfisher	<i>Halcyon smyrnensis</i>		
Common Kingfisher	<i>Halcyon leucocephala</i>		
Pied Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>		
Belted Kingfisher	<i>Ceryle rudis</i>		
	<i>Megaceryle alcyon</i>		
BEE-EATERS	Family Meropidae		
White-throated Bee-eater	<i>Merops albicollis</i>	cat. A Morocco	18
Green Bee-eater	<i>Merops orientalis</i>		
European Bee-eater	<i>Merops apiaster</i>		
Blue-cheeked Bee-eater	<i>Merops persicus</i>		
ROLLERS	Family Coraciidae		
European Roller	<i>Coracias garrulus</i>		
Abyssinian Roller	<i>Coracias abyssinicus</i>		
Indian Roller	<i>Coracias benghalensis</i>		
Broad-billed Roller	<i>Eurystomus glaucurus</i>	vagrant Cape Verde	
HOOPoes	Family Upupidae		
Hoopoe	<i>Upupa epops</i>		
WOODPECKERS	ORDER PICIFORMES		
Eurasian Wryneck	Family Picidae		
Northern Flicker	<i>Jynx torquilla</i>		
Grey-headed Woodpecker	<i>Colaptes auratus</i>	cat. A in Denmark	
European Green Woodpecker	<i>Picus canus</i>		
Levaillant's Woodpecker	<i>Picus viridis</i>		
Black Woodpecker	<i>Picus vaillantii</i>		
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	<i>Dryocopus martius</i>		
Great Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Sphyrapicus varius</i>		
Syrian Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>		
Middle Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos syriacus</i>		
White-backed Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos medius</i>		
Lesser Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos leucotos</i>		
Three-toed Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos minor</i>		
	<i>Picoides tridactylus</i>		
TYRANT FLYCATCHERS	ORDER PASSERIFORMES		
Eastern Phoebe	Family Tyrannidae		
Acadian Flycatcher	<i>Sayornis phoebe</i>	cat. A in UK	
Least Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax vireescens</i>	cat. A in Iceland	
Alder Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax minimus</i>	cat. A in Iceland	
Eastern Kingbird	<i>Empidonax alnorum</i>	cat. A in Iceland	
Fork-tailed Flycatcher	<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>	cat. A in Ireland	19
	<i>Tyrannus savana</i>	cat. A in Spain	
LARKS	Family Alaudidae		
Chestnut-headed Sparrow-Lark	<i>Eremopterix signatus</i>	cat. A in Israel	

Black-crowned Sparrow-Lark

Dunn's Lark

Bar-tailed Lark

Desert Lark

Greater Hoopoe-Lark

Dupont's Lark

Thick-billed Lark

Calandra Lark

Bimaculated Lark

White-winged Lark

Black Lark

Greater Short-toed Lark

Hume's Short-toed Lark

Lesser Short-toed Lark

Crested Lark

Thekla Lark

Woodlark

Oriental Skylark

Eurasian Skylark

Raso Lark

Horned Lark

Temminck's Lark

*Eremopterix nigriceps**Eremalauda dunni**Ammomanes cinctura**Ammomanes deserti**Alaemon alaudipes**Chersophilus duponti**Ramphocoris clotbey**Melanocorypha calandra**Melanocorypha bimaculata**Melanocorypha leucoptera**Melanocorypha yeltoniensis**Calandrella brachydactyla**Calandrella acutirostris*

cat. A in Israel

*Calandrella rufescens**Galerida cristata**Galerida theklae**Lullula arborea**Alauda gulgula**Alauda arvensis**Alauda razae**Eremophila alpestris**Eremophila bilopha***SWALLOWS, MARTINS**

Banded Martin

Brown-throated Martin

Sand Martin

Tree Swallow

Purple Martin

Eurasian Crag Martin

Rock Martin

Barn Swallow

Ethiopian Swallow

Common House Martin

Red-rumped Swallow

Streak-throated Swallow

American Cliff Swallow

Family Hirundinidae*Neophedina cincta*

vagrant in Egypt

*Riparia paludicola**Riparia riparia**Tachycineta bicolor**Progne subis*

cat. A in UK, Portugal (Azores)

*Ptyonoprogne rupestris**Ptyonoprogne fuligula**Hirundo rustica**Hirundo aethiopica*

cat. A in Israel

*Delichon urbicum**Cecropis daurica**Petrochelidon fluvicola*

cat. A in Egypt

*Petrochelidon pyrrhonota***WAGTAILS, PIPITS**

Richard's Pipit

Blyth's Pipit

Tawny Pipit

Berthelot's Pipit

Long-billed Pipit

Olive-backed Pipit

Tree Pipit

Pechora Pipit

Meadow Pipit

Red-throated Pipit

Buff-bellied Pipit

Family Motacillidae*Anthus richardi**Anthus godlewskii**Anthus campestris**Anthus berthelotii**Anthus similis**Anthus hodgsoni**Anthus trivialis**Anthus gustavi**Anthus pratensis**Anthus cervinus**Anthus rubescens*

Water Pipit
Eurasian Rock Pipit
Forest Wagtail
Yellow Wagtail
Citrine Wagtail
Grey Wagtail
White Wagtail
African Pied Wagtail

Anthus spinoletta
Anthus petrosus
Dendronanthus indicus
Motacilla flava
Motacilla citreola
Motacilla cinerea
Motacilla alba
Motacilla aguimp

BULBULS

White-cheeked Bulbul
Red-vented Bulbul
White-spectacled Bulbul
Common Bulbul

Family Pycnonotidae

Pycnonotus leucogenys
Pycnonotus cafer
Pycnonotus xanthopygos
Pycnonotus barbatus

cat. C in Kuwait

WAXWINGS

Cedar Waxwing
Bohemian Waxwing
Grey Hypocolius

Family Bombycillidae

Bombycilla cedrorum
Bombycilla garrulus
Hypocolius ampelinus

DIPPERS

White-throated Dipper

Family Cinclidae

Cinclus cinclus

WRENS

Winter Wren

Family Troglodytidae

Troglodytes troglodytes

MOCKINGBIRDS, THRASHERS

Northern Mockingbird
Brown Thrasher
Grey Catbird

Family Mimidae

Mimus polyglottos
Toxostoma rufum
Dumetella carolinensis

cat. A in UK

cat. A in UK

cat. A in UK, Belgium

ACCENTORS

Dunnock
Siberian Accentor
Radde's Accentor
Black-throated Accentor
Alpine Accentor

Family Prunellidae

Prunella modularis
Prunella montanella
Prunella ocularis
Prunella atrogularis
Prunella collaris

THRUSHES, CHATS

Rufous-tailed Scrub Robin
Black Scrub Robin
European Robin
Siberian Blue Robin
Rufous-tailed Robin
Thrush Nightingale
Common Nightingale
Bluethroat
Siberian Rubythroat
Red-flanked Bluetail
White-throated Robin

Family Turdidae

Cercotrichas galactotes
Cercotrichas podobe
Erithacus rubecula
Larvivora cyane
Larvivora sibilans
Luscinia luscinia
Luscinia megarhynchos
Luscinia svecica
Calliope calliope
Tarsiger cyanurus
Irania gutturalis

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Eversmann's Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus erythronotus</i>	
Black Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>	
Common Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus phoenicurus</i>	
Daurian Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus aureus</i>	vagrant in European Russia
Moussier's Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus moussieri</i>	
Güldenstädt's Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus erythrogastus</i>	
Blackstart	<i>Cercomela melanura</i>	
Whinchat	<i>Saxicola rubetra</i>	
Pied Bush Chat	<i>Saxicola caprata</i>	
Siberian Stonechat	<i>Saxicola maurus</i>	
Canary Islands Stonechat	<i>Saxicola dacotiae</i>	
European Stonechat	<i>Saxicola rubicola</i>	
Anteater Chat	<i>Myrmecocichla aethiops</i>	Vagrant Tibesti area of N Tchad
Isabelline Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe isabellina</i>	
Northern Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>	
Pied Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe pleschanka</i>	
Cyprus Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe cypriaca</i>	
Black-eared Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe hispanica</i>	
Desert Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe deserti</i>	
Finsch's Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe finschii</i>	
Red-rumped Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe moesta</i>	
Kurdish Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe xanthopyrna</i>	
Red-tailed Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe chrysopygia</i>	
Variable Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe picata</i>	cat. A Kuwait
Mourning Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe lugens</i>	
Hooded Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe monacha</i>	
Hume's Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe albonigra</i>	
White-crowned Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe leucopyga</i>	
Black Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe leucura</i>	
Common Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola saxatilis</i>	
Blue Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola solitarius</i>	
White's Thrush	<i>Zoothera dauma</i>	
Varied Thrush	<i>Ixoreus naevius</i>	cat. A in UK, Iceland
Wood Thrush	<i>Hylocichla mustelina</i>	cat. A in UK
Hermit Thrush	<i>Catharus guttatus</i>	
Swainson's Thrush	<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>	
Grey-cheeked Thrush	<i>Catharus minimus</i>	
Veery	<i>Catharus fuscescens</i>	
Siberian Thrush	<i>Geokichla sibirica</i>	
Tickell's Thrush	<i>Turdus unicolor</i>	cat. B in Germany
Ring Ouzel	<i>Turdus torquatus</i>	
Common Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>	
Eyebrowed Thrush	<i>Turdus obscurus</i>	
Naumann's Thrush	<i>Turdus naumanni</i>	
Dusky Thrush	<i>Turdus eunomus</i>	
Black-throated Thrush	<i>Turdus atrogularis</i>	
Red-throated Thrush	<i>Turdus ruficollis</i>	
Fieldfare	<i>Turdus pilaris</i>	
Song Thrush	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	
Redwing	<i>Turdus iliacus</i>	

Mistle Thrush
American Robin

Turdus viscivorus
Turdus migratorius

WARBLERS AND ALLIES

Cetti's Warbler
Zitting Cisticola
Graceful Prinia
Cricket Warbler
Scrub Warbler
Pallas's Grasshopper Warbler
Lanceolated Warbler
Common Grasshopper Warbler
River Warbler
Savi's Warbler
Gray's Grasshopper Warbler
Thick-billed Warbler
Booted Warbler
Sykes's Warbler
Western Olivaceous Warbler
Eastern Olivaceous Warbler
Upcher's Warbler
Olive-tree Warbler
Icterine Warbler
Melodious Warbler
Moustached Warbler
Aquatic Warbler
Sedge Warbler
Paddyfield Warbler
Blyth's Reed Warbler
Cape Verde Warbler
Marsh Warbler
Eurasian Reed Warbler
Clamorous Reed Warbler
Great Reed Warbler
Oriental Reed Warbler
Basra Reed Warbler
Marmora's Warbler
Balearic Warbler
Dartford Warbler
Tristram's Warbler
Spectacled Warbler
Subalpine Warbler
Moltoni's Warbler
Menetries's Warbler
Sardinian Warbler
Cyprus Warbler
Rüppell's Warbler
Asian Desert Warbler
African Desert Warbler
Arabian Warbler

Family Sylviidae

Cettia cetti
Cisticola juncidis
Prinia gracilis
Spiloptila clamans
Scotocerca inquieta
Locustella certhiola
Locustella lanceolata
Locustella naevia
Locustella fluviatilis
Locustella luscinioides
Locustella fasciolata
Iduna aedon
Iduna caligata
Iduna rama
Iduna opaca
Iduna pallida
Hippolais languida
Hippolais olivetorum
Hippolais icterina
Hippolais polyglotta
Acrocephalus melanopogon
Acrocephalus paludicola
Acrocephalus schoenobaenus
Acrocephalus agricola
Acrocephalus dumetorum
Acrocephalus brevipennis
Acrocephalus palustris
Acrocephalus scirpaceus
Acrocephalus stentoreus
Acrocephalus arundinaceus
Acrocephalus orientalis cat. A in Israel
Acrocephalus griseldis
Sylvia sarda
Sylvia balearica
Sylvia undata
Sylvia deserticola
Sylvia conspicillata
Sylvia cantillans
Sylvia subalpina
Sylvia mystacea
Sylvia melanocephala
Sylvia melanothorax
Sylvia ruppelli
Sylvia nana
Sylvia deserti
Sylvia leucomelaena

Western Orphee Warbler
 Eastern Orphee Warbler
 Barred Warbler
 Lesser Whitethroat
 Common Whitethroat
 Garden Warbler
 Eurasian Blackcap
 Eastern Crowned Warbler
 Green Warbler
 Two-barred Warbler
 Greenish Warbler
 Arctic Warbler
 Pallas's Leaf Warbler
 Yellow-browed Warbler
 Hume's Leaf Warbler
 Radde's Warbler
 Dusky Warbler
 Western Bonelli's Warbler
 Eastern Bonelli's Warbler
 Wood Warbler
 Plain Leaf Warbler
 Mountain Chiffchaff
 Common Chiffchaff
 Iberian Chiffchaff
 Canary Islands Chiffchaff
 Willow Warbler
 Ruby-crowned Kinglet
 Goldcrest
 Common Firecrest
 Madeira Firecrest

Sylvia hortensis
Sylvia crassirostris
Sylvia nisoria
Sylvia curruca
Sylvia communis
Sylvia borin
Sylvia atricapilla
Phylloscopus coronatus
Phylloscopus nitidus
Phylloscopus plumbeitarsus
Phylloscopus trochiloides
Phylloscopus borealis
Phylloscopus proregulus
Phylloscopus inornatus
Phylloscopus humei
Phylloscopus schwarzi
Phylloscopus fuscatus
Phylloscopus bonelli
Phylloscopus orientalis
Phylloscopus sibilatrix
Phylloscopus neglectus
Phylloscopus sindianus
Phylloscopus collybita
Phylloscopus ibericus
Phylloscopus canariensis
Phylloscopus trochilus
Regulus calendula
Regulus regulus
Regulus ignicapilla
Regulus madeirensis

cat. A in Iceland

OLD WORLD FLYCATCHERS

Asian Brown Flycatcher
 Spotted Flycatcher
 Red-breasted Flycatcher
 Taiga Flycatcher
 Mugimaki Flycatcher
 Semicollared Flycatcher
 Collared Flycatcher
 European Pied Flycatcher
 Atlas Pied Flycatcher

Family Muscicapidae
Muscicapa dauurica
Muscicapa striata
Ficedula parva
Ficedula albicilla
Ficedula mugimaki
Ficedula semitorquata
Ficedula albicollis
Ficedula hypoleuca
Ficedula speculigera

cat. A in Italy

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BABLERS, PARROTBILLS

Bearded Reedling
 Vinous-throated Parrotbill
 Iraq Babbler
 Common Babbler
 Arabian Babbler
 Fulvous Babbler
 Red-billed Leiothrix

Family Timaliidae
Panurus biarmicus
Paradoxornis webbiana
Turdoides altirostris
Turdoides caudata
Turdoides squamiceps
Turdoides fulva
Leiothrix lutea

cat. C in Italy

cat. C in France, Italy and Spain

BUSHTITS

Long-tailed Tit

Family Aegithalidae

Aegithalos caudatus

TITS, CHICKADEES

African Blue Tit

Azure Tit

Eurasian Blue Tit

Great Tit

Coal Tit

European Crested Tit

Sombre Tit

Marsh Tit

Caspian Tit

Willow Tit

Grey-headed Chickadee

Family Paridae

Cyanistes teneriffae

Cyanistes cyanus

Cyanistes caeruleus

Parus major

Periparus ater

Lophophanes cristatus

Poecile lugubris

Poecile palustris

Poecile hyrcanus

Poecile montanus

Poecile cinctus

(former?) resident in extreme SE Azerbaidjan (Talysh Mountains)

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NUTHATCHES, WALLCREEPER

Krüper's Nuthatch

Corsican Nuthatch

Algerian Nuthatch

Red-breasted Nuthatch

Eurasian Nuthatch

Eastern Rock Nuthatch

Western Rock Nuthatch

Family Sittidae

Sitta krueperi

Sitta whiteheadi

Sitta ledanti

Sitta canadensis

Sitta europaea

Sitta tephronota

Sitta neumayer

cat. A in UK

WALLCREEPER

Wallcreeper

Family Tichodromidae

Tichodroma muraria

TREECREEPERS

Eurasian Treecreeper

Short-toed Treecreeper

Family Certhiidae

Certhia familiaris

Certhia brachydactyla

PENDULINE TITS

Eurasian Penduline Tit

Family Remizidae

Remiz pendulinus

SUNBIRDS

Pygmy Sunbird

Nile Valley Sunbird

Purple Sunbird

Palestine Sunbird

Family Nectariniidae

Anthreptes platurus

Anthreptes metallicus

Nectarinia asiatica

Nectarinia osea

cat. A in Kuwait

ORIOLES

Eurasian Golden Oriole

Family Oriolidae

Oriolus oriolus

SHRIKES

Black-crowned Tchagra

Brown Shrike

Isabelline Shrike

Red-backed Shrike

Family Laniidae

Tchagra senegalus

Lanius cristatus

Lanius isabellinus

Lanius collurio

Long-tailed Shrike
Lesser Grey Shrike
Great Grey Shrike
Southern Grey Shrike
Woodchat Shrike
Masked Shrike

Lanius schach
Lanius minor
Lanius excubitor
Lanius meridionalis
Lanius senator
Lanius nubicus

DRONGOS

Ashy Drongo

Family Dicruridae

Dicrurus leucophaeus

cat. A in Kuwait

CROWS, JAYS

Eurasian Jay
Siberian Jay
Azure-winged Magpie
Common Magpie
Spotted Nutcracker
Alpine Chough
Red-billed Chough
Western Jackdaw
Daurian Jackdaw
House Crow
Rook
Carrion Crow
Pied Crow
Brown-necked Raven
Northern Raven
Fan-tailed Raven

Family Corvidae

Garrulus glandarius
Perisoreus infaustus
Cyanopica cyanus
Pica pica
Nucifraga caryocatactes
Pyrrhocorax graculus
Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax
Corvus monedula
Corvus dauuricus
Corvus splendens
Corvus frugilegus
Corvus corone
Corvus albus
Corvus ruficollis
Corvus corax
Corvus rhipidurus

vagrant Algeria, Libya

STARLINGS

Tristram's Starling
Spotless Starling
Common Starling
Rosy Starling
Daurian Starling
Bank Myna
Common Myna
Vinous-breasted Starling
Crested Myna

Family Sturnidae

Onychognathus tristramii
Sturnus unicolor
Sturnus vulgaris
Pastor roseus
Agropsar sturninus
Acridotheres ginginianus
Acridotheres tristis
Acridotheres burmannicus
Acridotheres cristatellus

cat. A in Norway, the Netherlands

cat. C in Kuwait

cat. C in Kuwait, Israel

cat. C in Israel

cat. C in Portugal

OLD WORLD SPARROWS, SNOWFINCHES

House Sparrow
Italian Sparrow
Spanish Sparrow
Dead Sea Sparrow
Iago Sparrow
Desert Sparrow
Eurasian Tree Sparrow
Sudan Golden Sparrow
Pale Rockfinch
Yellow-throated Sparrow

Family Passeridae

Passer domesticus
Passer italiae
Passer hispaniolensis
Passer moabiticus
Passer iagoensis
Passer simplex
Passer montanus
Passer luteus
Petronia brachydactyla
Petronia xanthocollis

Rock Sparrow
White-winged Snowfinch

Petronia petronia
Montifringilla nivalis

WEAVERS, WIDOWBIRDS

Village Weaver
Black-headed Weaver
Streaked Weaver
Yellow-crowned Bishop

Family Ploceidae
Ploceus cucullatus
Ploceus melanocephalus
Ploceus manyar
Euplectes afer

cat. A in Egypt
cat. C in Portugal
cat. C in Portugal

WAXBILLS, MUNIAS & ALLIES

Red-billed Firefinch
Common Waxbill
Red Avadavat
Indian Silverbill
African Silverbill
Black-headed Munia

Family Estrildidae
Lagonosticta senegala
Estrilda astrild
Amandava amandava
Euodice malabarica
Euodice cantans
Lonchura malacca

established in Algeria

breeds in S Algeria, origin unknown
cat. C in Portugal

VIREOS

White-eyed Vireo
Yellow-throated Vireo
Philadelphia Vireo
Red-eyed Vireo

Family Vireonidae
Vireo griseus
Vireo flavifrons
Vireo philadelphicus
Vireo olivaceus

cat. A in Portugal (Azores)

FINCHES

Common Chaffinch
Blue Chaffinch
Brambling
Red-fronted Serin
European Serin
Syrian Serin
Atlantic Canary
Citril Finch
Corsican Finch
European Greenfinch
European Goldfinch
Eurasian Siskin
Common Linnet
Twite
Common Redpoll
Arctic Redpoll
Two-barred Crossbill
Red Crossbill
Scottish Crossbill
Parrot Crossbill
Crimson-winged Finch
Desert Finch
Mongolian Finch
Trumpeter Finch
Common Rosefinch
Sinai Rosefinch

Family Fringillidae

Fringilla coelebs
Fringilla teydea
Fringilla montifringilla
Serinus pusillus
Serinus serinus
Serinus syriacus
Serinus canaria
Serinus citrinella
Serinus corsicanus
Carduelis chloris
Carduelis carduelis
Carduelis spinus
Carduelis cannabina
Carduelis flavirostris
Carduelis flammea
Carduelis hornemanni
Loxia leucoptera
Loxia curvirostra
Loxia scotica
Loxia pytyopsittacus
Rhodopechys sanguineus
Rhodospiza obsolata
Bucanetes mongolicus
Bucanetes githagineus
Carpodacus erythrinus
Carpodacus synoicus

Pallas's Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus roseus</i>	vagrant Hungary, Ukraine, European Russia
Great Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus rubicilla</i>	
Pine Grosbeak	<i>Pinicola enucleator</i>	
Long-tailed Rosefinch	<i>Uragus sibiricus</i>	extremely localised in European Russia
Azores Bullfinch	<i>Pyrrhula murina</i>	
Eurasian Bullfinch	<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i>	
Hawfinch	<i>Coccothraustes coccothraustes</i>	
Evening Grosbeak	<i>Hesperiphona vespertina</i>	

NEW WORLD WARBLERS

Black-and-white Warbler	Family Parulidae	
Golden-winged Warbler	<i>Mniotilta varia</i>	
Blue-winged Warbler	<i>Vermivora chrysoptera</i>	cat. A in UK
Tennessee Warbler	<i>Vermivora cyanoptera</i>	cat. A in Ireland
Northern Parula	<i>Vermivora peregrina</i>	
American Yellow Warbler	<i>Parula americana</i>	
Chestnut-sided Warbler	<i>Dendroica petechia</i>	
Cerulean Warbler	<i>Dendroica pensylvanica</i>	
Black-throated Blue Warbler	<i>Dendroica cerulea</i>	cat. A Iceland
Black-throated Green Warbler	<i>Dendroica caerulescens</i>	
Blackburnian Warbler	<i>Dendroica virens</i>	
Cape May Warbler	<i>Dendroica fusca</i>	
Magnolia Warbler	<i>Dendroica tigrina</i>	cat. A in UK
Yellow-rumped Warbler	<i>Dendroica magnolia</i>	
Palm Warbler	<i>Dendroica coronata</i>	
Blackpoll Warbler	<i>Dendroica palmarum</i>	cat. A in Iceland
Bay-breasted Warbler	<i>Dendroica striata</i>	
American Redstart	<i>Dendroica castanea</i>	
Ovenbird	<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>	
Northern Waterthrush	<i>Seiurus aurocapilla</i>	
Louisiana Waterthrush	<i>Seiurus noveboracensis</i>	
Common Yellowthroat	<i>Seiurus motacilla</i>	cat. A in Spain (Canary Islands)
Hooded Warbler	<i>Geothlypis trichas</i>	
Wilson's Warbler	<i>Wilsonia citrina</i>	
Canada Warbler	<i>Wilsonia pusilla</i>	cat. A in UK
	<i>Wilsonia canadensis</i>	

TANAGERS & ALLIES

Summer Tanager	Family Thraupidae	
Scarlet Tanager	<i>Piranga rubra</i>	
	<i>Piranga olivacea</i>	

BUNTINGS, NEW WORLD SPARROWS & ALLIES

Eastern Towhee	Family Emberizidae	
Lark Sparrow	<i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus</i>	cat. A in UK
Savannah Sparrow	<i>Chondestes grammacus</i>	cat. A in UK
Fox Sparrow	<i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i>	
Song Sparrow	<i>Passerella iliaca</i>	cat. A in UK, Ireland
Lincoln's Sparrow	<i>Melospiza melodia</i>	
White-crowned Sparrow	<i>Melospiza lincolni</i>	cat. A in Portugal (Azores)
White-throated Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia leucophrys</i>	
Dark-eyed Junco	<i>Zonotrichia albicollis</i>	
	<i>Junco hyemalis</i>	

Lapland Longspur	<i>Calcarius lapponicus</i>	
Snow Bunting	<i>Plectrophenax nivalis</i>	
Black-faced Bunting	<i>Emberiza spodocephala</i>	
Pine Bunting	<i>Emberiza leucocephalos</i>	
Yellowhammer	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>	
Cirl Bunting	<i>Emberiza cirius</i>	
Rock Bunting	<i>Emberiza cia</i>	
Striolated Bunting	<i>Emberiza striolata</i>	
House Bunting	<i>Emberiza sahari</i>	
Cinereous Bunting	<i>Emberiza cineracea</i>	
Ortolan Bunting	<i>Emberiza hortulana</i>	
Grey-necked Bunting	<i>Emberiza buchanani</i>	
Cretzschmar's Bunting	<i>Emberiza caesia</i>	
Chestnut-eared Bunting	<i>Emberiza fucata</i>	cat. A in UK
Yellow-browed Bunting	<i>Emberiza chrysophrys</i>	
Rustic Bunting	<i>Emberiza rustica</i>	
Little Bunting	<i>Emberiza pusilla</i>	
Chestnut Bunting	<i>Emberiza rutila</i>	cat. A in Finland, the Netherlands
Yellow-breasted Bunting	<i>Emberiza aureola</i>	
Common Reed Bunting	<i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i>	
Pallas's Reed Bunting	<i>Emberiza pallasi</i>	
Red-headed Bunting	<i>Emberiza bruniceps</i>	
Black-headed Bunting	<i>Emberiza melanocephala</i>	
Corn Bunting	<i>Emberiza calandra</i>	
Dickcissel	<i>Spiza americana</i>	cat. A in Norway
Rose-breasted Grosbeak	<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>	
Indigo Bunting	<i>Passerina cyanea</i>	
NEW WORLD BLACKBIRDS	Family Icteridae	
Bobolink	<i>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</i>	
Brown-headed Cowbird	<i>Molothrus ater</i>	
Common Grackle	<i>Quiscalus quiscula</i>	cat. A in the Netherlands
Yellow-headed Blackbird	<i>Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus</i>	cat. A in Iceland, the Netherlands
Baltimore Oriole	<i>Icterus galbula</i>	

Changes since last version

- 1 limits and sequence of families changed
- 2 moved to genus *Pternistis*
- 3 split from extralimital *A. melanogaster*
- 4 species added. See Hering et al. (2013) Limicola 26: 253 – 278; F. Jiguet/EORC pers. com..
- 5 species sequence of *Aquila* changed
- 6 species added. F. Jiguet / EORC, pers. com.
- 7 sequence of families and genera changed
- 8 change of species sequence of *Calidris*
- 9 moved to *Calidris*
- 10 moved from Gruiformes
- 11 species sequence changed
- 12 split from *S. sandvicensis*
- 13 change of species sequence
- 14 *Agapornis fischeri* removed from French list and hence from WP list (CAF pers. com.)
- 15 species added. See <http://www.dutchbirding.nl/content/page/files/webprog20150505-99.pdf>
- 16 split from *B. bubo*
- 17 African Palm Swift *Cypsiurus parvus* removed. See Browne (2013) Dutch Birding 35: 249.
- 18 species added. See Bergier et al. 2015, Go-South Bulletin 12: 1-23, available at http://go-south.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/01/gsb_12_1-23.pdf
- 19 Species added. See Irish Birds 9: 577-612. http://www.irbc.ie/reports/irbr/2012_IRBR.pdf
- 20 moved to *Larvivora*
- 21 moved to *Calliope*
- 22 species added. See <http://birdsofkuwait.com/korc/>
- 23 split from *S. cantillans*
- 24 species added. See Janni & Fracasso (2013) Avocetta 37: 67-74, available at <http://ciso-coi.it/wp-content/uploads/2015/03/Report-25.pdf>
- 25 split from *P. lugubris*
- 26 split from *P. domesticus*
- 27 species added. See Slaterus (2014) Dutch Birding 36: 312-316.